

Curriculum Vitae 2017

Robert Baker, PhD

William D. Williams Professor of Philosophy
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Professor of Bioethics
The Bioethics Program of Clarkson University and the
Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

EDUCATIONAL HISTORY

1959 BA with Honors in History, City College of New York
1967 Ph.D., University of Minnesota: *Moore's Realism and Non-Natural Properties*
1974 Council of Philosophical Studies Institute on Medicine and Morals, Haverford College
1977-78 Fellow, Department of Preventive and Community Medicine, Albany Medical College

APPOINTMENTS and POSITIONS

1964-1965	University of Minnesota	Instructor
1965-1969	University of Iowa	1965-67 Instructor
1967-1969		Assistant Professor
1968-1969	Iowa Philosophical Society	President
1969-1973	Wayne State University	Assistant Professor
1973-	Union College	1973-80 Assistant Professor
		1976- 90 Coordinator, National Health Systems Term Abroad
		1979-2003 Director, <u>Health and Human Values Proseminar</u>
		1980-88 Associate Professor
		1982-95 Chair, Human Subjects Research Committee (IRB)
		1984-88 Director, <u>CHUC</u> , (Computer Based Humanities Curriculum Project)
		1989- Professor of Philosophy
		Union College (continued)

		1991-96	Chair Philosophy Department
		1998-01	Chair, Faculty Appeals Com.
		2000-01	Chair Philosophy Department
		2000-02	Director, Center for Bioethics
		2005-	Director, Ethics Across the Curriculum
		2006-	William D. Williams Professor
		2006-2015	Chair, Subcouncil on Academic Integrity (to establish Honor Code)
		2007	Baccalaureate Keynote Speaker
1981	NYU Medical Center		Visiting Associate Professor
1982, 94-95	Kennedy Institute of Ethics		Visiting Scholar
1987-88, 94	Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine		Visiting Scholar
1995	New York University		Scholar-in-Residence
1996-2012	Center for Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania		Visiting Fellow
1997-05	Center for Medical Ethics, Alb. Medical College		Associate
1998	New York University		Scholar-in-Residence
1998-	American Society of Bioethics and Humanities		
		1998-2011	Founding Chair, History of Medical Ethics Affinity Group
		2012-	Co-Chair History of Medical Ethics Affinity Group
		1998-2003	Archives & History Com.
		2005-2007	Advisory Committee on Ethics Standards (ACES)
		2010-13	Chair Joint ASBH-ASBD Taskforce on Accreditation, chair
		2010-13	CECA Taskforce on Ethics Codes, Consultant
		2015 & 16	Certificate Appreciation for Leadership (Affinity Group)
2000-06	<i>American Journal of Bioethics</i>		Editorial Board
2002	University of Mumbai (Bombay)	2005-06	Editor, History Medical Ethics Hyderabad/Sind National Collegiate Board Professor
2003-2015	Union Graduate College		Professor of Bioethics,
		2003-2013	Director, Center for Bioethics
		2007-2013	Director Bioethics Program UGC-

		Icahn School Medicine at Mt. Sinai Bioethics Program
	2013-2015	Founding Director, UGC-Icahn School Medicine at Mt. Sinai Bioethics Program
	2014	Presidential Faculty Leadership Award Chair
2005-06	Alden March Bioethics Institute	
2005	Institute of Ethics, American Medical Association	Visiting Scholar In Residence
2006-2008	American Philosophical Association	Committee Medicine & Philosophy
2007-	<i>Bioethics</i>	Editorial Board
2014-	Hasting Center	Fellow
2016-	Bioethics Program of Clarkson University and the Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai School	Professor of Bioethics

SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, GRANTS & HONORS

1969 *National Endowment for the Humanities Junior Research Fellowship* conjoined with *Old Gold Research Fellowship*, summer (University of Iowa): normative ethics.

1974 *Council of Philosophical Studies Summer Study Grant* (Rockefeller Brothers Fund): to study at the Institute on Morals and Medicine at Haverford College

1974-75 *National Endowment for the Humanities Selected Fields Fellowship*: to study social history of medicine at the Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine.

1976-77 *Mellon Fellowship* (Union College) to study the History of Medicine under Professor William Bynum of the Wellcome Institute of the History of Medicine.
held conjointly with Mellon Fellowship (Union College) to undergo clinical internships at the Albany Medical College: Departments of Neonatology (supervised by Dr. A. Bartoletti); Oncology (supervised by Dr. J. Horton) and Psychiatry (supervised by Dr. I. Hassenfeld).

1981-82 *Ethical Values In Science and Technology Interdisciplinary Fellowship* (NEH-NSF): Eighteen-month field-study of the moral methodologies of intensive care units; conducted at the Kennedy Institute of Bioethics, Georgetown University; and the Department of Urban Health Affairs, NYU Medical Center.

1984-86 *Computers in the Humanities Undergraduate Curriculum* (CHUC): funded by a Digital Equipment Corporation Special Interest Grant Program and the Sloan Foundation- to direct a 13 faculty project integrating computers into Humanities (1.2 million dollars).

- 1994-1995 *American Philosophical Society*: Travel grant to visit archives and libraries in Britain & U.S..
- 1996-1997 *Wood Institute Fellowship* College of Physicians of Philadelphia, for research on the history of American medical ethics.
- 1999-2002 *NEH Collaborative Research Grant* (co-recipient with L. McCullough) in support of the Cambridge University Press volume *A History of Medical Ethics*.
- 2000 NEH-Earhart foundation-Greenwall Foundation-Litauer-Milbank Memorial Funds. Matching grant to support International Conference on the History of Medical Ethics and *A History of Medical Ethics* (co-recipient, L. McCullough).
- 2001 *Greenwall Foundation Presidential Grant* (co-recipient w. L. McCullough) in support of the International Dictionary of Bioethics Project.
- 2004-08 *Fogarty Center, National Institutes of Health* “E-Education in Research Ethics: Central and Eastern Europe.” Associate Project Director (Principle Investigators: M. Strosberg and E. Gefanis). Four year training grant offering Advanced Certificates in Research Ethics via on-line education to develop research ethics infrastructure in Central and Eastern Europe, including countries that were formerly part of the Soviet Union.
- 2005-12 Michael Rapaport (donor) “Everyday Ethics Across the Curriculum Initiative” funding ethics segments in non-philosophy courses at a highly selective liberal arts college (R. Baker, Chair)
- 2007 *Nathan Litauer Foundation Grant* for *Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*
- 2008 John Conley Foundation Grant (in support of National Undergraduate Bioethics Conference XI)
- 2014 Union Graduate College *Presidential Faculty Leadership Award* to Professor and Founding Director Robert Baker “for his passion for and dedication to teaching, academic excellence and professionalism”—and for founding the Bioethics Program of Union Graduate College and the Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai.
- Hastings Center Fellow*, acknowledged as one of the researchers from around the world whose distinguished contributions in their fields have been influential in bioethics.
- 2015 Marquis *Who's Who* commendation for citation in 20 consecutive years
- 2017 Marquis *Who's Who* Albert Nelson Marquis Lifetime Achievement Award

BOOKS

- 1975 *Philosophy and Sex* (ed. with F. Elliston), Prometheus Books, Buffalo.

- 1984 *Philosophy and Sex* (2nd ed. with F. Elliston), Prometheus Books, Buffalo.
- 1990 *Rationing America's Health Care: The Oregon Plan and Beyond*, (ed. with M. Strosberg and J. Weiner), Brookings Institution, Washington DC
- 1993 *The Codification of Medical Morality: Historical and Philosophical Studies of the Formalization Of Medical Morality in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries: Volume I, Medical Ethics and Etiquette in the Eighteenth Century* (ed. with D. and R. Porter) Kluwer, Dordrecht, NL.
- 1995 *The Codification of Medical Morality: Historical and Philosophical Studies of the Formalization Of Medical Morality in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries Volume II, Anglo-American Medical Ethics and Medical Jurisprudence in the Nineteenth Century*; Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht. NL
- Legislating Medical Ethics: A Study of New York State's Do Not Resuscitate Law* (ed. with M. Strosberg), Philosophy and Medicine Series, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht. NL
- 1998 *Philosophy and Sex* (3rd ed. with F. Elliston & K. Wininger), Prometheus Books, Buffalo.
- 1999 *The American Medical Ethics Revolution: How the AMA's Code of Ethics Has Transformed Physicians' Relationships to Patients, Professionals and Society* (ed. with A. Caplan, L. Emanuel, S. Latham), Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD
[**"Outstanding academic title published in field in 2000,"** *Choice*, January 2001]
- 2006 *Ethics and Epidemics* (ed. with J. Balint, S. Philpott, M. Strosberg). Oxford & Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- 2009 *The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*, (ed. w. L. McCullough) New York: Cambridge University Press

American Library Association's *Choice*

Outstanding Reference/Academic Book 2009

Category: Outstanding Academic Book in Health Sciences 2009

(*Choice: Current Reviews for Academic Libraries* 47.5 (Jan.2010): p. 813)

R. Baker authored the following chapters/sections

Chapter 36 "The Discourses of Practitioners in Nineteenth- and Twentieth Century Britain and the United States," pp. 446-464

R. Baker and L. McCullough co-authored chapters/sections as follows:

Chapter 1 "What is the History of Medical Ethics," pp. 3-15

Part II "A Chronology of Medical Ethics," pp. 21-100

Chapter 18 "Discourses of Philosophy and Medical Ethics," pp. 281-312

R. Baker authored the following Biographies

- Alexander, Leopold (Leo), p. 693
Beck, Theodoric, Romeyn, pp. 696-697
Burns, Chester, p. 698
Cannon, Bradford, p. 698-699
Gisborne, Thomas, p. 702
Hays, Issac, pp. 704-705
Hellegers, André Eugène Désiré Joseph, pp. 705-706
Hippocrates, p. 707
Ivy, Andrew Conway, p. 710
Ryan, Michael, p. 718

R. Baker and C. Burns co-authored the following Biography

- Hooker, Worthington, p. 709

- 2009 *Philosophy and Sex* (4th ed.) ed. w. K. Wininger. Buffalo: Prometheus Books
- 2013 Baker, Robert. 2013. *Before Bioethics: A History of American Medical Ethics from the Colonial Period to the Bioethics Revolution*. New York: Oxford University Press.
Online Publication: University Scholarship Online: April 2014
DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199774111.001.0001

BOOK SERIES

- 1998-2014 Editor (w. L. McCullough) *Classics of Medical Ethics*, Springer

PUBLICATIONS

- 1967 "Particulars: Bare, Naked and Nude," *Nous*, Vol. I, No. 2.
Exercises in Logic (with D. Burnham Terrell), New York, Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- 1971 "Alice, Bergmann and the Mad Hatter," *Review of Metaphysics*, Vol. 24, No. 4.
- 1972 *Medico-Behavioral Report of the Governor's Taskforce on Victimless Crime*
(Wilson, T.G.G., Baker, R., Fisher, C., Nicholson, W.N., Lowinger, P. et al.), Office of Drug
Abuse, State of Michigan, E. Lansing, Michigan.
- 1974 "Prolegomena to an Analysis of Victimless Crime," *Journal of Psychedelic Drugs*, Vol. 1
October, pp. 447-464.
- 1977 "Report" and "Ceasing to Save," *Reports of the Institute Fellows 1977-78, Institute on Human
Values in Medicine*, Philadelphia, Report 11, pp. 7-11, 145-180.
- 1978 "Eugenics and Human Rights," in Bandman, E. and Bandman, B. *Bioethics and Human Rights: A*

- Reader for Health Care Professionals*, Little Brown, Boston, 1978,98-100.
- "Mental Illness: Defined," *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, edited by Reich, W., Free Press, Macmillan, New York, 1978, Vol. 3, pp. 1090-1097.
- Violence and Therapy," *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, *ibid.*, Vol. 4, pp. 1689-1693.
- "Protecting the Unconceived," in Davis, John et al., *Contemporary Issues in Biomedical Ethics*, Humana Press, Clifton, New Jersey, 1978, pp. 89-100.
- "Social Control and Medical Models in Genetics," in Buckley, John, *Genetics Now: Ethical Issues in Genetic Research*, University Press of America, DC, 1978, 75-139.
- 1980 "Thomas Szasz, Founder of the Philosophy of Psychiatry," Grenander, M. E., ed. *Aesclepius at Syracuse: Thomas Szasz, Libertarian Humanist*, Institute for Humanistic Studies, State University of New York, April 1980, Vol. I, pp. 292-314.
- "Care of the Sick and Cure of Disease: Comments on the Fractured Image," *Nursing: Images and Ideals*, Spicker, S. and Gadow, S., eds. Springer, New York, 1980, pp. 41-48.
- 1982 "Moral Methodologies of Intensive Care Units," *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine* No 14, March 1982 pp. 5-6.
- 1983 "On Euthanasia" in Humber, J. et. al. *Biomedical Ethics Reviews: 1983* , Humana Press, Clifton, New Jersey.
- 1984 "The Patient Who Wants to Fight" in Reiser, S. et. al. *The Machine at the Bedside: Strategies for Using Technology in Patient Care*, Cambridge Univ. Press, pp. 213-221.
- 1985 "Recent Books in Bioethics" *Ethics* ,Vol. 95, No. 2, January, 1985 pp. 370-375.
- 1986 "The Clinician as Sexual Philosopher" in Shelp, E., ed., *Sexuality and Medicine*, Vol. 2, D. Reidel, Dordrecht, Netherlands
- 1987 "Ethics and The Management of Critical Care Units" in Fein, I. A., and Strosberg M., *Managing the Critical Care Units*, Aspen Publications, Rockville Md. and Tumbridge Wells (UK), pp. 247-263.
- 1989 "Caring for the Critically Ill: Proposals for Reform" (with. I. A. Fein, M. Strosberg, and M. Weil) *Rationing of Medical Care for the Critically Ill* , Strosberg, M., and Fein, I. A., eds. Brookings Institution, Washington DC

"The Evolution of DNR Policy" *Rationing of Medical Care for the Critically Ill*, Strosberg M., Fein I. A. eds., Brookings Institution, Washington DC, pp. 52- 63.

"Research on Brain-Dead Patients," *Annals of Internal Medicine*, Vol. 110, 1 January 1989, p. 88 (letter).

Review of Melhado, E. et. al. *Money, Power and Health Care* in *Medical History*, 33 January 1989 pp. 139-140.

"The Skeptical Critique of Clinical Ethics" in Hoffmaster, B., Freedman, B. and Fraser, G, *The Foundations of Clinical Ethics*, Humana Books, Clifton NJ, pp. 27-57.

1990 "Physicians' Attitudes Towards Using Deception" (w Dersch et al.) *JAMA* , Oct. 27, 1989, 266, 16, p. 2233. (Letter)

Review: *Children in Health Care*, in *Ethics*, 100, 4 July, p. 924.

"The Inevitability of Health Care Rationing: A Case Study of the British National Health Service" in *Rationing America's Health Care: The Oregon Plan and Beyond*, (ed. with M. Strosberg and J. Weiner), Brookings Institution, Washington DC, pp. 208 - 230.

1991 "Ethical Implications of New York's DNR Law" (with Dersch et al.) *Critical Care Medicine*, 18, April 1990, S255.

"The Intelligent Anesthesiologist's Guide to the Logic and Language of Allocation," with I. A. Fein, and M. Strosberg, *Anesthesiology Clinics of America: Critical Issues in Critical Care*, Vol. 9, No. 2, June 1991, pp. 437-486. 1992

"Triage and Equality: A Historical Reassessment of Utilitarian Analyses of Triage" (with M. Strosberg), *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, Vol. 2, pp. 103-124.

1991 "Invisibility and the Just Allocation of Health Care: A Study of the British National Health Service," *Newsletter European Society for Philosophy of Medicine & Health Care*, No 12, 28-29.

"Medical Ethics in a Time of De-Communization," *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, Vol . 2, pp. 363-370, December.

1993 "Deciphering Percival's Code" in *The Codification of Medical Morality*, Volume I, pp. 179-212.

"The Bioethical Revolution of 1988: The Future of the Futility Controversy" (with

M. Strosberg), in Blank, R. and Bonnicksen, A., *Emerging Issues in Biomedical Policy: Volume II: Debates Over Medical Authority*., New York, Columbia University Press, pp. 57-78.

"The Ethics of Medical Futility," *Critical Care Clinics* 1993, Vol. 9, pp. 575-584.

"History of Medical Ethics," *Encyclopedia of the History of Medicine*, Bynum, W. and Porter, R., eds., Routledge, London.

"Visibility and the Just Allocation of Health Care: A Study of Age-Rationing in the British National Health Service," *Health Care Analysis*, Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 1-22.

"Professional Integrity and Global Budgeting, A Study of Physician Gatekeeping in the British National Health Service," *Professional Ethics*, Vol. 2, pp. 1-34.

Review of Albert Jonsen's, *The Old Medicine and the New Ethics*, in *Medical History*, Vol. 37, pp. 112-113.

Review of David Rothman's, *Stranger's at the Bedside A History of how Law and Bioethics Transformed Medical Decisionmaking*, in *Medical History*, Vol. 37, p. 113.

Review of José Luis Peset and Diego Gracia's *The Ethics of Diagnosis*, in *Medical History*. Vol. 37

1994 "Rationing, Rhetoric, and Rationality: A Review of the Health Care Rationing Debate in America and Europe," in Humber, J. And Almeder, R., *Allocating Health Care Resources(Biomedical Ethics Reviews: 1994)*, Humana Press, Totowa, NJ., pp. 55-84.

"Rationing Intensive Care," (Letter, w. M. Strosberg), *JAMA*, 272, pp. 1480-1481.

1995 "The Ethics of Global Budgeting: Some Historically Based Observations," *The Journal of Clinical Ethics*, Vol. 5, pp. 343-346

"Conceptions of Mental Illness," in Warren Reich, ed. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*, New York, Macmillan, Vol. III, pp. 1731-1743.

1996 Review of Larry Churchill's *Self-Interest and Universal Health Care*, in *Ethics* , Vol. 106, pp. 497-498.

Resistance To Medical Ethics Reform In The Nineteenth Century" *Malloch Room Newsletter of The New York Academy of Medicine.*, 13, Spring 1996.

“Age Discrimination,” in Joseph Bessette, ed., *Ready Reference: American Justice*, Pasadena (CA), Vol. I, pp. 17-20

“The Impact of Legislation Requiring DNR Orders: New York State Compared to Neighboring States,” (with Daniel Teres, Keith Boyd, John Rapport, Martin Strosberg, and Staley Lemeshow), *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*, 11, pp. 335-342.

“Recent Works in the History of Medical Ethics and Its Relevance to Bioethics,” *American Philosophical Association Newsletters*, Vol. 96, 1, Fall 1996, pp. 90-97.

“The Kappa Lambda Society of Hippocrates: The Secret Origins of the American Medical Association,” *Fugitive Leaves*, Third Series, Volume 11, Number 2, College of Physicians of Philadelphia.

“Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments, *The Human Radiation Experiments*” review in *Medical History*, 41, pp. 256-257.

1997 “Crisis, Ethics and the American Medical Association: 1847 and 1997” with Arthur Caplan, Linda Emanuel, and Stephen Latham, *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, 278, pp. 163-164.

“Hans-Georg Gadamer, *The enigma of health: the art of healing in a scientific age*,” review in *Medical History*, 41, 397-399.

“Un modelo teórico para la ética médica transcultural: posmodernismo, relativismo y el Código de Nuremberg,” *Perspectivas Bioéticas en las Américas*, 2, 1997, 12-37.

“Transkulturelle Medizinethik und Menschenrechte,” in Ulrich Tröhler and Stella Reiter-Theil, *Ethik und Medizin 1947-1997: Was leistet die Kodifizierung von Ethik?* Göttingen, Wallstein Verlag, pp. 433-460.

Contributor to *New York's Health Care System: Making the Transition to Managed Care and Competition*, M. Strosberg, ed., Troy NY, Educator's International Press, pp.43-44, 76, 87.

1998 “Extending the Canon: Applied Ethics in Eighteenth-Century Britain.” *British Society for the History of Philosophy Newsletter*, New Series: Vol. 2., No. 2, Oct. 1998, pp. 24-28.

“Multiculturalism, Postmodernism And The Bankruptcy Of Fundamentalism,” *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, Vol. 8, # 3, September, 1998, pp. 210-231

“A Theory Of International Bioethics,” *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*, Vol. 8, # 3, September, 1998, pp.233-274.

“Transcultural Medical Ethics and Human Rights,” *Ethics Codes in Medicine: Foundations and achievements of codification since 1947*, Ulrich Tröhler and Stella Reiter-Theil eds., Aldershot, UK, pp.312-331 (English translation of German article published in 1997).

- “Negotiating International Bioethics: A Response to Tom Beauchamp and Ruth Macklin”
Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 423-455.
- 1999 “American Independence and the Right to Medical Care,” *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 281, March 3, 1999, pp. 859-860.
- “The Birth of Bioethics: A Review Article,” *APA Newsletters, Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Vol. 98, No. 2, Spring, pp. 143-145.
- “Albert R. Jonsen: *The birth of bioethics*,” review in *Medical History*, July 1999, pp. 403-404.
- “Minority Distrust Of Medicine: A Historical Perspective,” *Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, Vol. 66, September, pp. 212-222.
- 2000 “The Efficacy of Professional Ethics: The AMA Code of Ethics in Historical and Current Perspective,” with Linda Emanuel, *Hastings Center Report* 30, no. 4, S13-17.
- “Codes of Ethics: Some History,” *Perspectives on the Professions*, 19, No. 1, pp. 3-6.
- 2001 Review of Laurence McCullough, *John Gregory and the Invention of Professional Medical Ethics and John Gregory’s Writings on Medical Ethics and the Philosophy of Medicine*, in *Medical History* 45: 1, pp. 121-123, January.
- “The Facts of Bioethics,” *American Journal of Bioethics*, 1, pp. 59-62.
- “Transplantation: A Historical Perspective,” in Shelton, W. ed. *Advances in Bioethics: Volume 7: The Ethics of Organ Transplantation*, Elsevier Science Publications, pp. 1-42.
- “Bioethics and Human Rights: A Historical Perspective,” *Cambridge Healthcare Quarterly*, Volume 10, 241-252
- 2002 Review: *Bioethics in America*, M.L. Tina Stevens,” *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences*.
- “Stem Cell Rhetoric and the Pragmatics of Naming,” *AJOB: American Journal of Bioethics*, 2:1, 52-53.
- “The Co-Evolution of Bioethics and Cyberspace,” *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine, APA Newsletters*, V 1, Spring 02, 160-164.
- Review of *Playing God* by John H. Evans”: *AJOB: American Journal of Bioethics*: 2:2, 65-69
- “From Metaethicist to Bioethicist,” *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, Vol 11, No. 4, 369-378
- “Bioethics and History,” *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, Vol 27, No. 4, 449-47 [BioMedLib 2012: the most cited article in its field on the 10th anniversary of its publication]
- 2003 “Balkanizing Bioethics,” *AJOB: American Journal of Bioethics*, 3:2, 13-14.

- 2004 "Bias in Journalistic Accounts of Embryo Research Reconsidered," *AJOB: American Journal of Bioethics*, 4: (1), 15-16.
- 2005 "Getting Agreement: How Bioethics Got Started" *The Hastings Center Report*, 35 (3), 50-51
- "A Draft Model Aggregated Code of Ethics for Bioethicists" *American Journal of Bioethics* 5 (5), 33-41.
- "Response to Commentators on "A Draft Model Code of Ethics for Bioethics" *American Journal of Bioethics* 5 (5) W 12-13.
- "International Bioethics and Human Rights: Reflections on A Proposed Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights," *Politics and Ethics Review* 1 (2), 188-196.
- 2006 "Ethics, Professional Codes of," in A. Soble ed., *Sex From Plato to Paglia: A Philosophical Encyclopedia*. Westport (CN): Greenwood Press, 268-272.
- "Confidentiality in Professional Medical Ethics." *American Journal of Bioethics* 6: 39-41.
- "A Theory of International Bioethics: Multiculturalism, Postmodernism and the Bankruptcy of Fundamentalism. In Belinda Bennett, ed. *Health, Rights and Globalisation*, pp. 201-231. Aldershot (UK): Ashgate Publishing Ltd. (Edited version of 1998 article of same title.)
- "Medical Ethics and Epidemics: A Historical Perspective." In J. Balint, S. Philpott, R. Baker, and M. Strosberg eds. *Ethics and Epidemics*, Amsterdam, Elsevier, pp. 93-134.
- Report and Recommendations of the ASBH Advisory Committee on Ethics Standards (ACES)* with K. Kipnis, R. Pearlman, and H. Taylor (www.asbh.org)
- Review "Ian Dowbiggin: *A Concise History of Euthanasia: Life, Death God, and Machine.*" *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, 80, 789-790.
- Review of "Robert M. Veatch: *Disrupted Dialogue: Medical Ethics and the Collapse of Physician-Humanist Communication,*" *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 80, 790-791.
- 2007 "Medical Ethics' Appropriation of Moral Philosophy: The Case of the Sympathetic and the Unsympathetic Physician" with L. McCullough, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 17 (1) 3-22.
- "A History of Codes of Ethics for Bioethicists" *The Ethics of Bioethics: Mapping the Moral Landscape*, Lisa Eckenweiler and Felicia Cohen, eds. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 24-42.
- "Bergmann as Historian," *Ontology and Analysis: Essays and Recollections about Gustav Bergmann*. L. Addis ed., Frankfurt: Ontos Verlag, 51-58.
- "The Relationship Between Moral Philosophy and Medical Ethics Reconsidered" with L. McCullough, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal* 17 (3), 271-276.

- 2008 “African American Physicians and Organized Medicine, 1846-1968, Origins of a Racial Divide,” Baker, R., Washington, H., Olkanmi, O., Savitt, T., Jacobs, E., Hoover, E., Wynia, M., *JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol. 300, No. 3. July 16, 2008, pp. 306-313.
- “Medical Ethics and Epidemic Disease,” *Encyclopedia of Pestilence, Pandemic* Byrne, Joseph, P. ed., Westport (CT), Greenwood Press, pp. 422-428.
- “Codes of Medical Ethics,” *Encyclopedia of Pestilence, Pandemic* Byrne, Joseph, P. ed., Westport (CT), Greenwood Press, p. 427.
- 2009 Review “Robert Veatch: *Disrupted Dialogue*” *The Journal of Religion*, 89:134–136, January 2009.
- Baker, R. 2009. “The Ethics of Bioethics” in Vardit Ravitsky, Autumn Fiester, Arthur L. Caplan, eds., *The Penn Center Guide to Bioethics*, New York: Springer Publishing Company, pp. 9-20.
- Baker, R. 2009. “In Defense of Bioethics,” *Journal of Law Medicine and Ethics*, 37 (1), February, pp. 83-92.
- Baker R. 2009. “Conscience and the Unconscionable,” *Bioethics*, 23 (5), pp. ii-iv.
- Baker, R, Washington, H., Olakanmi, O. et al. “Creating a Segregated Medical Profession: African American Physicians and Organized Medicine, 1846-1910,” *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 101 (6) June, 501-512.
- Washington, H, Baker, R, Olakanmi, O., et al. “Segregation, Civil Rights, and Health Disparities: The Legacy of African American Physicians and Organized Medicine, 1910-1968,” *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 101 (6) June, 513-527.
- Pease, Anastasia, Baker R. “Union College’s Rapaport Ethics Across the Curriculum Initiative,” *Teaching Ethics*, Vol. 9 (2) pp. 5-24.
- 2010 Baker, R. “Review: Renee C. Fox and Judith Swazey. *Observing Bioethics*,” *Bulletin of the History of Medicine*, Vol. 84 (1), Spring 2010, pp. 155-56.
- Philpott, S., Baker R. “Why the Avandia Scandal Proves that Big Pharma Needs Stronger Ethical Standards.” *Bioethics*, Vol. 24 (8), pp. ii-iii.
2011. Baker, R. “Historical Context of Bioethics:” Three part series on the history of bioethics, video of Baker’s January GLEUBE lecture at the Manchester Bioethics Center (UK), published by European Bioethics: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b11P0IAdoKw>;
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=U2f57ZpMtKc>;
http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H6YYvAE_5Ao

- 2012 Baker, R. 2012. "Medical Ethics, History of," Chadwick, R. *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*, 2nd edition, London & San Diego: Elsevier, Vol. 3, pp. 61-69
- Baker, R., 2012. "Medical Oaths and Codes," Chadwick, R. *Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics*, 2nd edition, London & San Diego: Elsevier, Vol. 3, pp. 155-163
- 2013 Baker, R. Book Review, "Robert Veatch *Hippocratic, Religious and Secular Medical Ethics*." *Bioethics*, Vol. 27 (9), pp. 514-515.
- 2014 Baker, R. "Codes of Conduct," in ten Have, Henk; Gordijn, Bert eds. *Springer Compendium & Atlas of Global Bioethics*. London: Springer: Chap. 103, Vol. 1. Sec. 1.
- Baker, R. "Race and the History of the Medical Profession," in William C. Cockerham, Robert Dingwall, and Stella Quah, eds. *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Health, Illness, Behavior, and Society*, published online February 2014, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9781118410868.wbehibs557/abstract> print version May 2014. Oxford (UK) and Hoboken (NJ): Wiley-Blackwell.
- Baker, R., "Against Anonymity," *Bioethics*, 28(4), pp. 164-169. online publication, April 2014, print publication, May, 2014.
- Baker, R. "Bioethics and Human Rights: A Historical Perspective," Gordon, John-Stewart; Teas, Wanda, eds. *Global Bioethics and Human Rights: Contemporary Issues*, New York: Rowman and Littlefield, pp. 92-100.
- Baker, R. "The American Medical Association and Race." <http://virtualmentor.ama-assn.org/2014/06/mhst1-1406.html>. *AMA Journal of Ethics*. 2014; 16:479-488.
- Baker, R. "Medical Codes and Oaths." In Jennings, Bruce, ed., 4th edition, *Encyclopedia of Bioethics*. New York: Macmillan. Vol. 4, pp. 1935-1946.
- 2015
- Baker, R. 2015 "Die Deklaration von Helsinki und die Grundlagen globaler Bioethik" in Frewer, Andreas; Schmidt, Ulf, eds. *Forschung als Herausforderung für Ethik und Menschenrecht: 50 Jahre Deklaration von Helsinki (1964-2014)*. Köln: Deutscher Ärzte-Verlag GmbH, pp. 15-34.
- Baker, R. 2015. Book Review: "The Making of British Bioethics" *Social History of Medicine* (an Oxford U. Press Journal) Advanced Access On line August 13, 2015, doi:10.1093/shm/hkv096 September 2015.

Baker, R. 2015. "The Significance of the ASBH's Code of Ethics for Healthcare Ethics Consultants" *American Journal of Bioethics* 15(5), pp. 52-54. May 2015.
doi: 10.1080/15265161.2015.1023907.

2016

Baker, R. 2016. "The Future of Clinical Ethics Consultation: Avoiding the Dustbin of History." *American Journal of Bioethics* (16)4, pp. 38-40.

doi: 1080/15265161.2015.1134719

Baker, R. 2016. "Race and Bioethics: Bioethical Engagement With A Four-Letter Subject." *American Journal of Bioethics* 16(4), pp. 16-18

doi: 10.1080/15265161.2016.1145302.

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Baker, R. 2017. Book review: Farber, Sarah, *Bioethics in Historical Perspective*.

Bulletin of the History of Medicine 91 (2) Summer 2017, pp. 465-467.

Forthcoming

Baker, R. "The Declaration of Helsinki and the Foundations of Global Bioethics." Sprumont, D., Schmidt U., Frewer, A. eds. *Research Within Bounds: The World Medical Association's Declaration of Helsinki*. Forthcoming New York: Oxford University Press

Baker, R. "American Medical Ethics and Jurisprudence, 1665-1957," James A. Schafer, Jr., Richard M. Mizelle, Jr. and Helen K. Valier eds. *Oxford Handbook of the History of American Medicine*. Forthcoming New York: Oxford University Press.

Baker, R. "The Impact of Ethics Across the Curriculum at Union College, 2006-2017." Elaine E. Englehardt and Michael S. Pritchard, eds. *Ethics Across the Curriculum—Pedagogical Perspectives*. Forthcoming New York: Springer Publications

CONFERENCES AND LECTURE SERIES ORGANIZED

1978-2003 *Health and Human Values Lecture Series*, Union College & Albany Medical College (on-going series).

1989 *Eighteenth Century Medical Ethics* (w. D and R Porter) Wellcome Institute, London

1990 *New York's DNR Law* (organized with M. Strosberg) Union College, Schenectady.

Nineteenth Century Medical Ethics (w. D and R. Porter), Wellcome Institute, London

1991 *Rationing America's Health Care: Opening Pandora's Box*, (w. I. A. Fein, M. Strosberg, and J. Weiner), The Brookings Institution, Washington DC

- 1993 *Pew Conference on Ethics in Science* (with T. Weiner), Union College, Schenectady.
Ethics and the Environment (with P. Genest), Union College, Schenectady.
- 1995-69 *A Symposium Commemorating the 150th Anniversary of the American Medical Association and its 1847 Code of Ethics* (with A. Caplan, L. Emanuel, & S. Latham), Philadelphia
- 1999 *Ethics in Science*, NYU Faculty Resource Network, Faculty Enrichment Program, sponsored by the National Institutes of Health, The Leadership Alliance, and the Community College Transfer Opportunity Program. One-week enrichment program for faculty from historically Black colleges and universities, and from liberal arts and community colleges, held at NYU, June 7-11, 1999.
- 2000 *First International Conference on the History of Medical Ethics* (with L. McCullough) Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, September 2000, sponsored by the Collaborative Research Division of the National Endowment for the Humanities, and the Earhart, Greenwall, and the Littauer Foundations and the Milbank Memorial Fund
- 2001 Greenwall Foundation sponsored *Editorial Conference on the Cambridge Dictionary of Bioethics* (with L. McCullough), Union College, August, 2001.
- 2004 *Ethics and Epidemics: An International Conference on the Ethical Dimensions of Epidemic Control* (with J. Balint and W. Shelton,) March 25-27, 2004 at Albany Medical College and Union College.
NIH Fogarty *Workshop on E-Education*, Dec. 12-20, 2004 (w. M. Strosberg).
- 2005 ASBH Spring Conference *Ethics of Bioethics* (w. A. Derse,, J. Balint, G. McGee, W. Shelton, M. Strosberg, M. Wynia), April 7-9 Albany Medical College and Union College
NIH *Workshop on Research Ethics*, CEE Advanced Certificate in Research Ethics, (w. E. Gefanis, and M. Strosberg), Vilnius, Lithuania, 1-10 July.
- 2007 NIH *Workshop on Research Ethics*, CEE Advanced Certificate in Research Ethics, (w. E. Gefanis, and M. Strosberg), Vilnius, Lithuania, 22-26 June 2007.
8th Annual Global Forum on Research Ethics (w. E. Gefanis and M. Strosberg and international advisory board) Vilnius, 27-29 June 2007.
- 2008 *National Undergraduate Bioethics Conference XI*, (w. J. Handibode) Union College, April 4-5.
- 2010: *Bioethics and Disability Across the Life Cycle*: (w Alicia Ouellette) Union College 21-22 May.
Twelfth International Conference of the Society for Ethics Across the Curriculum: Union College, Schenectady, NY, Oct. 7-9 2010. (Organizer).
- 2015 *Eleventh International Conference on Clinical Ethics and Consultation*, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York Academy of Medicine, Museum of The City of New York, 20-22 May, 2015 (Co-Director/organizer with Prof. Rosamond Rhodes).

**BAKER LECTURES, LECTURE SERIES AND WORKSHOPS
FROM 1994**

- Seminar/workshop/ Rounds: “No Room at the Inn: Rationing Health Care” (w. M. Strosberg: Sept, 30, 1994 New England Medical Center; Jan. 20, 1994, Albany Medical College; May 18, Albany College of Pharmacy; May 20, Albany Medical College, January 8, 1996).
- “Ethics and Futility,” & “Ethics Workshop,” 11th Annual Conference on Managing Critical Care Medicine, Albany Oct. 19-20, 2004.
- “Age-rationing Reconsidered,,” What Do We Owe the Eldery, Hastings Center Conference, Maastricht, Netherlands, October 1994; International Conference on Justice in Health Care, Jacksonville, Florida, November 4, 1994
- “Business Ethics Workshop,” College Stores Association of New York State, Binghamton, NY, March 8, 1995.
- “Fellows Report”, New York University Faculty Resource Network, NYC, May, 12, 1995
- “Medical Ethics and Gentlemanly Honor,” Consortium on the History of Medicine, New York Academy of Medicine, NYC, May 24, 1995
- “Where Business Meets Medical Ethics,” Health Instruments Manufacturers Association, Vancouver, Canada, June 27, 1995
- “The Death of Hippocratic Ethics,” Ninth Annual Conference of the European Society for the Philosophy of Medicine and Health Care, & the Hippocratic Foundation, 21-23 September, 1995 Kos, Greece
- “Myth and History in Medical Ethics: From the Hippocratic Oath to Doctor Kevorkian’s Suicide Machine,” Making Choices: The History of Conflict in Medical Ethics, New York Academy of Medicine, February 8, 1996
- “Rethinking the History of Medical Ethics,” Department of the History and Sociology of Medicine and Science, University of Pennsylvania, April 8, 1996
- “Transcultural Medical Ethics and Human Rights,” Ethical Codes in Medicine Conference, The Freiburg Project of the Akademie für Ethik in der Medizin, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany, April 20-21, 1996.
- “The Goals of Medicine: A Historical Perspective,” Hastings Center Conference on the Goals of Medicine, Detroit Michigan, May 11, 1996
- “The Postmodern Critique of Bioethics” American Association of Bioethics, San Francisco, Nov. 1996
- “The Birth of Bioethics,” Conference session, & paper, International Association of Bioethics. San Francisco, Nov. 1996
- “Uncovering the History of Medical Ethics,” College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Woods Fellow Lecture, Feb. 27, 1997

- “1997 *Ethics and American Medicine*: “American Medical Ethics, 1847-1997” American Medical Association Leadership Conference (w. Arthur Caplan), Philadelphia, March 14-16, 1997, “The First American Medical Ethics Revolution,” 14 March.
- “The Historiography of American Medical Ethics,” Consortium of Historians of Medicine, New York Academy of Medicine, March 25, 1997.
- “Doctor Chase’s Patent Truss and the Origins of American Medical Ethics,” Seventieth Annual Meeting of the American Association of Historians of Medicine, (with Dana Katz) Williamsburg Virginia, April 4, 1997.
- “American Medical Ethics, 1847 -1997,” Ethics Rounds, Albany Medical College, April 17, 1997.
- “History of the Goals of Medicine,” The Goals of Medicine: Priorities for the Future,” Hastings Center and Istituto Italiano per gli Studi Filosofici, Naples Italy, June 19-21, 1997
- “Revolutionizing the Researcher-Patient Relationship: A Historical Analysis,” XI Annual Conference of the European Society for Philosophy, Medicine and Healthcare Collegio Antonianum, Padova, Italy, August 23, 1997
- “History and Minority Distrust of Medicine,” *Hope, Distrust & Allocation: Minority Encounters with the Healthcare System*, Issues in Medical Ethics 1998, Mount Sinai Medical Center, NYC, Feb. 27, 1998
- “Who’s Afraid of the Big Bad Sheep? Cloning and Culture Shock,” Public Affairs. Lecture Series, College of State Island, NY. April 29, 1998
- “The History of Medical Ethics,” Workshop, Faculty Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, 22 October 1998
- “A Theory of International Bioethics” “Global Bioethics: East and West,” Fourth World Congress of Bioethics, Tokyo, Japan, 4 November 1998; Faculty Seminar, Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York 17 December 1998; Hastings Center, 18 December, 1998; New York University Medical Center, January 27, 1999,
- “History and Methodology in Biomedical Ethics” Global Bioethics: East and West,” Fourth World Congress of Bioethics, Tokyo, Japan, 7 November 1998
- “The History of Medical Ethics,” Session coordinator and chair, American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Houston, Texas, 21 November, 1998.
- “History and Bioethics,” Commentary, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons, February 26, 1999.
- “The Practical Relevance of Codes of Ethics” American Medical Association, Chicago, March 16 & 18, 1999.
- “From Medical Ethics into Bioethics: The Belmont Report and the Deprofessionalization of Medical Ethics,” Belmont Remembered, University of Virginia, April-16-18, 1999
- “Ethics Versus Science: The Impact of the 1880s Anti-Ethics Insurrection on the American Medical Profession,” American Association of Historians of Medicine, Rutgers University, May 7-9, 1999.
- “Professional Autonomy,” XI Annual Bioethics Retreat, The Homestead, Virginia 16-19,

June, '99

- “The Role of History in Teaching Biomedical Ethics” Ninety-Sixth Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association (Eastern Division) Boston, December 28, 1999
- “Nietzsche As Bioethicist,” Center for Medical Ethics, University of Virginia, April 8, 2002
- “Ethics Across the Curriculum” (w. R. Cassidy, R. Gurland, FRN, NYU, Oct. 4, 2002
- “Ethics Across the Curriculum” Universidad Sagrado Corazon (San Juan, PR), Oct 16-18, 2002, co-workshop leaders R. Cassidy (RCC) and R. Gurland (NYU)
- Director: “Workshop on Codes of Ethics,” 5th Annual Meeting American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Baltimore Oct. 24, 2002
- “E-Consultation: Ethics Consultation over the Internet,” Clinical Ethics Consultation: First International Assessment Summit, Cleveland, April 4-6, 2003.
- “The Practice of Ethics in the Ancient World,” Workshop on Practical Ethics, Faculty Resource Network, New York University, June 4, 2003.
- “British and American Conceptions of Medical Ethics, 1847-1947,” Anglo-American Medical Relations: Historical Insights. Wellcome Trust Centre for the History of Medicine at University College London: June 19-21, 2003.
- “Percival’s Medical Ethics: On the 200th Anniversary of Percival’s *Medical Ethics*,” Joint American Society of Bioethics and Humanities-Canadian Bioethics Society Conference, Montreal, 24 October 2003.
- “A Code of Professional Ethics for Bioethicists?” Fifteenth National Bioethics Retreat, Wintergreen Virginia, June 16-20, 2004.
- “The Place of Trust in Biomedical Research: Historical Perspectives” Conference on Philosophical Societies Session, One Hundred and First Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association, 29 December 2004.
- “Codifying the Ethics of Bioethics.” ASBH Spring Conference, The Ethics of Bioethics, Albany-Schenectady NY, April 7-9, 2005.
- “Ethics for Bioethicists,” 17th Annual Bioethics Retreat, Asilomar California, June 12, 2005.
- “On A Code of Ethics for Bioethicists,” Annual Meeting, American Society of Bioethics and Humanities, Washington DC, October 20, 2005.
- “The Irony of Professional Autonomy,” Professional Standards Group Grand Rounds, American Medical Association, October 28, 2005.
- “Ethics During Epidemics, Bio-terrorism and Natural Disasters” (Panel) 103rd Annual Meeting of the American Philosophical Association, Washington DC, 29 December 2006.
- “A Brief History of Research Ethics” and “International Bioethics and Human Rights” for *Certificado de Estudios Superior en Bioética*. FLASCO: Argentina, Buenos Aires, 14-18 May, 2007; CEE-NIH Advanced Certificate Workshop on Research Ethics, 23 June, Vilnius, Lithuania; Union College Summer Research Workshop 19 July.
- “A Code of Ethics for Bioethicists,” (w. K. Kipnis) 19th Annual Bioethics Retreat, Lake George Village, NY, 5 July 2007.
- “*Jüdisches Krankenhaus Berlin*, The Holocaust, and the Moral Imagination of Medicine,”

Mount Sinai School of Medicine October 2, 2007

- “Carrying Codes to Newcastle: Reflections on Benjamin Freedman and the Ethics of Bioethics,” *A Tribute to Benjamin Freedman*, Biomedical Ethics Unit of McGill University, 12 October 2007
- “Workshop: Codes of Ethics for Bioethicists” (w K. Kipnis, S. Latham, and D. Ozar) ASBH Annual Meeting, October 18, 2007.
- “Workshop: Rationing Antivirals in an Avian Flu Epidemic,” (organizer, w. D. Brock, D. Perlman, S. Philpott, A. Wertheimer). ASBH Annual Meeting, October 19, 2007.
- “African American Physicians and the AMA” ASBH Annual Meeting, October 19, 2007.
- “Designing an Ethics Across the Curriculum Program” with Anastasia Pease. Presented at the 9th annual SEAC Conference at the Milltown Institute in Dublin, Ireland, on November 15, 2007.
- “A Code of Ethics for Bioethicists,” Presented at the 9th annual SEAC Conference at the Milltown Institute in Dublin, Ireland, on November 16, 2007.
- “Philosophical Foundations of Bioethics” panel discussion (chair, organizer), Eastern Division Meeting of The American Philosophical Association in Washington, D.C. December 29, 2007.
- “A Moral Conservative Approach to Medical Conscience Clauses,” Bioethics International Conference 2008, UN Plaza, May 23, 2008.
- “Common Morality,” panel, 10th Annual Meeting American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Cleveland, 24 October 2008
- “The ASBH: Future, Present and Past Tense,” 10th Annual Meeting American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Cleveland, 2r October 2008
- Panel: “African Americans and the AMA,” Semi-Annual Delegates meeting, American Medical Association, Orlando Florida, November 10, 2008
- “The Union College Approach to Ethics Across the Curriculum,” Panel, 10th Annual Meeting Society for Ethics Across the Curriculum, Baltimore, Maryland, 14 November 2008.
- “Bioethics: Born in the USA” & “A Short History of Research Ethics”
NIH Advanced Certificate Workshop on Research Ethics in the Countries of Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union, Vilnius University, Lithuania, 13-17 June 2009.
- “In Conversation with Robert Baker,” Conversations with Alan Chartok, WAMC, Albany, NY, August 20, 2009
- “Translating Lessons From Medical Education To Clinical Ethics Education,” panel, R. Baker, D. Cohen-Tigor, S. Bliss, T. Somer 11th Annual Meeting American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Washington DC, 17 October 2009.
- “Classic Cases in Bioethics: the Disability Perspective,” with Alicia Ouellette,
International Conference on *Bioethics and Disability Across the Life Cycle*: Union College 21 May 2010
- “From Medical Ethics to Bioethics,” (Hi)story of Bioethics Conference, ESRG Centre for Economic and Social Aspects of Genomics, Manchester, UK, January 25, 2011.
- “Accrediting Training Programs and Developing a Code of Ethics for Clinical Ethics Consultation”
7th International Conference on Clinical Ethics Consultation, Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 20 May 2011
- “On Dying Well: On Death and Dying in America from the Colonial Period to the Bioethics

- Revolution,” Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Fletcher Allen Medical Center, Burlington, Vermont. May 4, 2012
- “Does Bioethics Have A Future?” 11th World Congress of Bioethics, International Association of Bioethics, Rotterdam, the Netherlands, June 29, 2012.
- “Seminar on the US Department of Health and Human Services’ Advance Notice of Proposed Rule Making for Revisions (ANPRM) to the Common Rule” with Sean Philpott. Capstone Course for the Advanced Certificate Program for Research Ethics in Central and Eastern Europe: Fogarty Program of the US National Institutes of Health, Bioethics Program of Union Graduate College, & Dept. of Medical History and Ethics of Vilnius University, Prague, Czech Republic, July 2, 2012.
- “The Declaration of Helsinki and the Foundations of Global Bioethics,” presented at *Research Within Bounds: Protecting Human Participants in Modern Medicine and the Declaration of Helsinki: 1964-2014*. Brocher Foundation: Switzerland, Sept. 12-13, 2013, presented 13 Sept.
- Co-chair ASBH Affinity Group Meeting, History of Medical Ethics, 15th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, 26 October 2013.
- “Morally Disruptive Technologies and Medical Ethics,” Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Ellis Hospital. Schenectady, New York, 10 January 2014
- “Ethics Codes: British Innovation and Ambivalence” Oxford-Mount Sinai Bioethics Education Consortium, Jesus College, Oxford, April 9, 2014.
- Co-chair ASBH Affinity Group Meeting, History of Medical Ethics, 16th Annual Meeting of the American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, 17 October 2014.
- “On Moral Revolutions,” Working Papers in Ethics and Moral Psychology Speaker Series, Icahn School of Medicine, New York City, January 28, 2015.
- “Medical Ethics: A New York State of Mind:” Heberden Lecture at the Joan and Sanford I. Weil Medical College of Cornell University, NYC. April 9, 2015.
- Co-Chair, ASBH Affinity Group Meeting, History of Medical Ethics, 17th Annual Meeting, Houston Texas, October 22-25, 2015.
- " Confidentiality and Privilege in American Codes of Medical Ethics" 89th Annual Meeting of the American Association of Historians of Medicine, 29 April 2016
- Chair session on "Brain Death as A Legal Fiction," International Association for the Philosophy of Death and Dying, Syracuse, New York, 19 May 2016
- "Edinburgh and the Foundations of Modern Medical Ethics," World Congress of Bioethics, Edinburgh, UK, 17 June 2016

ORGANIZATIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- American Association of Historians of Medicine (AAHM),
American Philosophical Association (APA)
American Society of Bioethics and Humanities (ASBH)
International Association of Bioethics (IAB)

The Hastings Center for Bioethics and Public Policy (Hastings Center)

CONSULTING AND REVIEWING

- 1972-73 Member: Behavioral-Medical Taskforce, Michigan Governor's Taskforce on Victimless Crime (LEAA Grant 1972 - 33.002).
- 1978-1986 Referee for Bioethics projects, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada
- 1981 General Electric Company: Ethical Issues DNA Research.
- 1983- Confidential consultant on ethics to several hospitals.
- 1984- Ethics Committee: Ellis Hospital, Schenectady NY
- 1985-95 Ethics Committee: Daughter's of Sarah Nursing Home.
- 1985 Consultant for Humanities Computing, Drew University, NJ; Merrimack College. Ma.
- 1986 Consultant for Humanities Computing, Rust College, Mississippi
Consultant on Humanities Education. Rensselaer Polytechnic Institution, New York.
- 1987 Reviewer, Medical Ethics: Cornell University Press.
Consultant on Medical Ethics: New York Academy of Science.
- 1989 Consultant, Medical Ethics, New York Academy of Science
- 1992-2010 Ethics Committee, Sunnyview Rehabilitation Hospital, Schenectady.
- 1993 Consultant on Humanities education, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institution, New York Reviewer,
Encyclopedia of Bioethics
Reviewer, *Medical History*
- 1996 Grants reviewer, Wellcome Foundation
- 1997 Reviewer, *Medical History*
Reviewer, *Medical Humanities Review*
Reviewer, Oxford University Press
Reviewer, Wadsworth Publishing Company
- 1998 Reviewer, McGraw Hill
Reviewer, Wadsworth
Reviewer, *Medical Humanities Review*
- 1999 Reviewer, Wadsworth
Reviewer Kluwer Academic Publishers

- Grants Reviewer, National Humanities Center
History Reviewer, American Society of Bioethics and Humanities
Consultant, American Medical Association
Reviewer, *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*
- 2000 Reviewer, Cambridge University Press
Reviewer, Rodopi Publishers
Panelist NEH Collaborative Research Projects Program
History Reviewer, American Society of Bioethics and Humanities
- 2001 Reviewer, Cambridge University Press
Reviewer, Wadsworth
Reviewer, *Journal of Social Philosophy*
- 2002: Reviewer: Oxford University Press
Reviewer: *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*
Consultant: AHRQ-NEH
Board of Consulting Editors, *Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Sex*, Greenwood Press.
Consultant judicial conduct revision committee, Supreme Court of Puerto Rico
- 2003 Reviewer: *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*
Reviewer: *American Journal of Bioethics*
Reviewer: *Journal of Clinical Ethics*
- 2004 Reviewer *American Journal of Bioethics*
Grants Reviewer, the Wellcome Trust (Bioethics)
Reviewer, Routledge (UK)
- 2005 NIH, National Library of Medicine Panel Reviewer
External Program Reviewer: Department of Medical Humanities, E. Carolina University.
Reviewer *American Journal of Bioethics*, *Developing World Bioethics*
- 2006 Reviewer: *American Journal of Bioethics*
Expert panelist: National Science Advisory Board for Biosecurity (NSABB)
Reviewer, *Bulletin History of Medicine*
- 2007 Reviewer, ASBH (History)
Reviewer, Palgrave/Macmillan
Reviewer, Oxford University Press

Reviewer, *Ethics & International Affairs*, Carnegie Council, New York

Reviewer, *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*

2008 Panel reviewer: NIH National Library of Medicine

ASBH (History of Medical Ethics papers, national conference)

Reviewer: *Bioethics*

Reviewer: *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*

External Reviewer for Tenure and Promotion,

McGill University (Department of Medical Ethics),

University of Rochester, Division of Medical Humanities, Ethics and Palliative Care

2009 Wake Forest University: External Reviewer of Center Proposal

Bioethics

Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal

2010 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals reviewed for

- *Bioethics*.
- *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*
- National Institutes of Health/National Library of Medicine
- Oxford University Press,
- Wellcome Trust

2011 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals reviewed for

- *Bioethics*
- National Institutes of Health
- National Library of Medicine
- Oxford University Press
- *Annals of Internal Medicine*

2012 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviewed for

- *American Journal of Bioethics*
- American Society for Bioethics and Humanities
- *Bioethics*
- UNESCO Bioethics Education Committee
- Scientific Committee ICCEC 2013 International Conference for Clinical Ethics Consultation
- Tenure Reviewer U. Purdue/Fort Wayne
- National Library of Medicine (NIH) Scholarly Works Grants Review
- (Oct) Tenure reviewer UNC Charlotte

- (Nov) *Journal of Race and Social Problems*
- (Nov) Oxford University Press x 2 manuscripts
- (Nov) *Developing World Bioethics*

2013 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviewed for

- American Civil Liberties Union College
- Wheaton College—tenure review
- Reviewer for *Ethiek en Gezondheid* 2012-2015 (Netherlands).
- Reviewer NIH/NLM Scholarly Works Special Emphasis Panel July 11, 2013
- *Bioethics*
- *Social History of Medicine*
- *Kennedy Institute of Ethics Journal*
- Oxford U. Press
- Reviewer for *Journal of Race and Social Problems* (September 18, 2013)
- Columbia University external reviewer (promotion to Assoc. Prof.), Oct.
- *Developing World Bioethics*

2014 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviews and consults

- Oxford University Press
- *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* (Fall 2014 x 2)
- American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Lead Section Reviewer: History (Abstracts 2014 National Meeting)
- *American Journal of Bioethics* (AJOB)
- *Bioethics* (Nov. 2014)
- *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*
- American Medical Association—re code of ethics revisions
- New York City Department of Parks: deposition re petition to remove statue of J. Marion Sims.
- University of Chicago Press

2015 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviews and consults

- *Journal of Medical Ethics* (manuscript review) September 2015
- Oxford University Press (manuscript review September)

- *Bioethics* (manuscript review September)
- National Humanities Center Fellowships (residency proposals, December)
- Columbia University Department of Psychiatry: Promotion & Tenure review (December)
- American University in Beirut (Lebanon), Faculty of Medicine: Promotion and Tenure Review (December)

2016 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviews and consults

- *Journal of Medical Ethics* (manuscript review January, July)
- *New England Journal of Medicine* (manuscript review April)
- *Bioethics* (manuscript reviews May, July)
- National Institutes of Health/National Library of Medicine (grant proposals, July)
- *American Journal of Bioethics Neuroscience* (manuscript review, July)
- ACLU (deposition) July
- *Journal of Bioethics Inquiry* (August)
- Springer (Book ms. Sept 2016)
- *Perspectives in Biology and Medicine* (Nov. article)
- *Journal of Law Medicine and Ethics* (Dec. article)
- National Humanities Center Fellowships (residency proposals, December)

2017 Articles, manuscripts, grant proposals and tenure candidate scholarship reviews and consults

- *Journal of Medical Ethics* (ms. review: March)
- ASBH (session abstracts March)
- *American Journal of Bioethics* (ms, reviews May & November)
- *Bioethics* (May Article)
- Wellcome Trust (July grant proposal)
- *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* (November article)