

**ROSAMOND RHODES**  
4621 Delafield Avenue  
Bronx, New York 10471  
(718) 549-5503  
Mount Sinai Office (212) 241-3757

#### **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

Hunter College, CUNY, Philosophy, Lecturer (Fall 1980- Fall 1989), Adjunct Assistant Professor of Philosophy (Spring 1990- Spring 1992)  
Lehman College, CUNY, Philosophy, Lecturer (Summer 1983)  
New York University Dental School, Lecturer, (Spring 1987; Fall 1988)  
New York University Medical School, Lecturer (Spring 1988)  
Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Medical Education, Lecturer (July 1988-January 1990), Assistant Professor (January 1990-June 1994), Associate Professor (July 1994-December 2002), Professor (January 2003-present), Graduate School of Biological Sciences, Resource and Teaching Faculty (2012-2017)  
Loyola University of Chicago, Philosophy, Assistant Professor (Spring 1993)  
The Graduate Center, CUNY, PhD Program in Philosophy, Doctoral Faculty, Associate Professor (December 1998-December 2002), Professor (January 2003- present)  
Union Graduate College, Center for Bioethics and Clinical Leadership, Adjunct Professor (January 2007-present)

#### **EDUCATION**

B.A., Philosophy, 1966, The City College, CUNY.  
M.A., Philosophy, 1975, Lehman College, CUNY. Thesis title: "On the Compatibility of the Ethical Theories of Aristotle and Sir David Ross". Director, Bernard Baumrin.  
Ph.D., Philosophy, 1990, The Graduate Center, CUNY, Dissertation Title: "The Moral Leviathan." Director, James Muyskens.

#### **AWARDS**

NEH Summer Seminar Fellowship, "The Nature and Value of Autonomy", director, Gerald Dworkin, University of Illinois at Chicago, 1990.  
NEH/NSF Institute Fellowship, "The Scientific, Ethical, and Social Challenges of Contemporary Genetic Technology," director, David Magnus, The University of Puget Sound, July 1996.  
Special Recognition Award for Achievement in Medical Education, The Mount Sinai Alumni, March 11, 2005.  
Innovation in Resident Education Award, Northeast Group on Educational Affairs in Medical Education (NEGEA) Annual Educational Retreat, Stony Brook, New York, June 9, 2007.  
Best-Abstract Award, Dilemmas and Struggles in Transplantation Conference, Chicago, Illinois, April 5, 2008.

The Alexander Richman Award for Humanism in Medicine, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, April 29, 2010.

Most Controversial Article in AJOB's 10 year history, Rhodes R. Rethinking Research Ethics, October, 2010.

NEH Summer Seminar Fellowship, "Liberty, Equality, and Justice", directors, Andrew Altman and Christopher Wellman, Washington University of St. Louis, 2012.

#### **AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION**

Bioethics, Hobbes, Moral Philosophy, Political Philosophy, Applied Ethics.

#### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

President (Sovereign), International Hobbes Association, 2013-2018.

Editor, *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, January 1990-2007.

Editorial/Advisory Boards:

*Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* (March 1995 - present)

*Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics* (June 1997 - January 2010)

*The Cambridge World History of Medical Ethics*, Robert B. Baker and Laurence B.

McCullough, Cambridge University Press (April 2000 - April 2009)

*Bioethics / Developing World Bioethics* (January 2004 - December 2012)

*Clinical Ethics: Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* (February 2006- July 2009)

*Philosophy, Ethics and Humanities in Medicine* [online journal] (March 2006-present)

*Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine* (2007-present)

Basic Bioethics series, MIT Press (December 2009-present)

*Cambridge Dictionary of Bioethics* (August 2009-present)

*Hobbes Studies* (May 2012-present)

Committees:

American Philosophical Association Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, *ex officio* member, 1990-2007.

Advisory Board, Association in Manhattan for Autistic Children, 1993-present.

International Hobbes Association, Program Committee Chair, (1998- present).

Bioethics Advisory Group, Academic Medicine Development Company (AMDEC), July 2001-present.

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Program Committee Co-Chair, 2003.

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, (elected) Board of Directors, 2005–2007.

New York State Department of Health, Wadsworth Center's Working Group in Bioethics, 2005-present.

American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Awards Committee, 2006.

American Society for Reproductive Medicine, Ethics Committee, 2008-2010.

CTSA Clinical Research Ethics Key Function Committee, voting member, 2009 - present.

Bioethics Education Conference, Program Committee, 2009-2012.

American Philosophical Association Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, appointed Chair, July 2010 - June 2013.

Program Organizer:

“Faith, Hope & Charity: Religious and Philosophical Perspectives on Access to Health Care,” jointly sponsored by Mount Sinai and Saint Mary's Hospital, Florida, Jupiter Beach, Florida, February, 1995.

“Recent Court Decisions on Physician Assisted Dying, APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Pacific Division, March 1997, Berkeley, CA.

“Race, Justice, and the Allocation of Medical Care,” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine in conjunction with the APA Committee on Blacks in Philosophy, Eastern Division, New York, December 29, 1998.

International Hobbes Association Meetings, 20th World Congress of Philosophy, Boston, August 1998.

“Bioethics Retreat 2000,” [Co-Organizer with Samuel Gorovitz] Asilomar, CA., June 21-25, 2000.

“The Ethics of Marketing Health Care,” Association for Policy and the Life Sciences, Washington, DC, September 1, 2000.

“Models for Surrogate Decision Making,” American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Salt Lake City, UT, October 28, 2000.

“The Ethics of Banking Umbilical Cord Blood,” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, New York, December 28, 2000.

“Does Bioethics Represent a Challenge to Ethical Theory?” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, December 28, 2001.

“Is There a Right to Health Care?” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, December 28, 2002.

“Sibling Obligations in the Age of Genetics,” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, Philadelphia, December 29, 2003.

“The Personal, the Public, and the Professional: Providing a Framework for Bioethics,” ASBH, Philadelphia, October 28, 2004.

“The Belmont Report: The 25th Anniversary,” ASBH, Washington, D.C., October 21, 2005.

“Research Ethics on the 25th Anniversary of The Belmont Report” APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, APA Eastern Division, New York, December 28, 2005.

International Hobbes Association Program, APA Pacific Division, 2003-2011.

Review Panels:

NIH Review Panels: August 2000, August 2001, March 2002, March 2010, (CSR) May 2011. Congressional Directed Medical Research Programs (Department of Defense, Department of the Army) January 2010, July 2010, October 2011, January 2012.

The Wellcome Trust 2009, 2010.

US-Israel Binational Science Foundation (BSF) 2010, 2012.

Counsel of Learned Societies (2011, 2012).

Counsel of Learned Societies Review Panel (2011, 2012).

Invited Participant:

International Hobbes Society Conference, New York City, June, 1986.

International Hobbes Society Conference, Nantes, France, June 1987.

Bioethics Summer Retreat, 1992-2010.

Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation Conference, "Fairness and Honesty in Medical Education," Seattle, WA, September 1992, September 1993..

Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation Conference, "The Role of Emergency Medicine in the Future of American Medical Care," Williamsburg, VA, April 1994.

University of Pennsylvania Center for Bioethics & Metropolitan Life Insurance Company Symposium, "Genetic Testing: Implications for Insurance," New York, June 23 - 24, 1997.

Liberty Fund Conference, "Risk, Bad Habits and Personal Responsibility," Tucson, Arizona, October 30 - November 1, 1997.

International Bioethics Retreat, 1998-2009.

UCSF AIDS Research Institute Conference, "Ethical and Policy Issues Related to Solid Organ Transplantation in People with HIV," Washington, DC, July 27-29, 2001.

Pesticide Testing in Humans: Ethics and Public Policy, New York Academy of Medicine, February 27, 2002.

Health and Social Justice Workshop, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, Merrill House, New York, April 19-20, 2002.

Bridging the Gap, New York State Conference on a Family Health Care Decision Act, May 29-31, Syracuse University, 2002.

Conflict of Interests for Bioethics Centers, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, May 1, 2003.

Medicine and Money, California Pacific Medical Center, March 18-20, 2004.

Beyond the Bungled Transplant: Jessica Santillan & High Tech Medicine in Cultural Perspective, Rutgers University, June 10-11, 2004 & May 20, 2005.

Mass Casualty Medical Care, AHRQ/OASPHEP, Washington, D.C., August 3-4, 2004.

National Capabilities Workshop, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Washington, D.C., June 2, 2005.

Federal Regulation of Probiotics: An Analysis of the Existing Regulatory Framework and Recommendations for an Alternative Framework, NIH/HMP, working group member, University of Maryland School of Law, 2010-2012.

The Hastings Center/ Sloan Foundation project on ethical issues of synthetic biology, working group member, December 2011-2013.

Consultant:

Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel (July 22, 1997).

University of Leeds, Medical School and Department of Philosophy (April 2, 1998)

East Carolina University School of Medicine, Department of Medical Humanities (September 8, 1998).

Davidson College, Davidson NC, program review (January 18-20, 2006)

University of Pennsylvania Medical School, Bioethics program review (May 19-21, 2008)

Bar Ilan University School of Medicine, Ramat Gan, Israel, (September 21, 2010)

HHS, National Committee on Vital Health Statistics, Subcommittee on Privacy, Confidentiality & Security workshop on "The Community as a Learning System for

Health: Using Local Data to Improve Community Health, National Center for Health Statistics, Hyattsville, Maryland May 12, 2011 [testimony on Privacy and confidentiality]

Florida State University School of Medicine, consultant on designing a program of medical ethics education for UME, Tallahassee, November 7-8, 2012.

**TRAINING RECORD**

Name	Level of Learner	Role in Training & Setting	Inclusive Dates of Training	Trainee's Current Position & Institution
Walter Brand, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1988-1989	New York Technical College
Gary Ostertag, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1988-1993	Assistant Professor, Nassau CC
Constantine Schoelkopf, Mark Daniels	Ph.D., J.D. PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1988-1991 1991-1992	Corporate Law
William Fisk, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1990-1999	Adjunct Lecturer, Baruch College
Allyson Robichaud, PhD.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1992-1998	Associate Professor, Cleveland State
Dien Ho, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1996-1997	Assistant Professor, Mass General
Martin Harvey, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1993-1997)	Associate Professor, Cleveland State
Karin Brown, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1996-2000	Assistant Professor, San Jose State U
Karen Kovach, Ph.D.	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1995- 2001	Associate Professor, Mercer University School of Medicine
Michael J. Newton, M.D.	MA Student	(CUNY/MALS) Masters Thesis Director	1998	Associate Clinical Professor, MSSM
Mark Sheehan, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1999-2001	Fellow, Oxford University, UK.
Julie Zilberberg, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	1997-2004	
Alex Brownstein, JD, MA	MA Student	(CUNY/MALS) Masters Thesis Director	2000	Director, Strategic Initiatives Center for Functional Genomic, SUNY Albany
Kevin Keith	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2000-2002	Columbia P&S
Richard J Meagher, Jr.	MA Student	(CUNY/Philosophy MA) Masters Thesis Director	2001	Systems Coordinator, Sloan-Kettering
Kathleya Chotiros, MA	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2001-2002	U. of Penn. Law School
Nada Gligorov, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2002-008	Assistant Professor, MSSM
Christine Vitrano, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2002-2007	Assist Prof, Brooklyn College
James Hitt, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2003-2009	Assist Prof, Saginaw Valley State University
Steven Birnbaum	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2004-present	Graduate Student, CUNY
Charles Vassallo, MD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2005-2006	Graduate Student, CUNY
Chad Baumgarten	MA Student	(CUNY/MALS) Masters Thesis Director	2005	Graduate Student, CUNY
Jason Altilio	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2006-2009	Adjunct Lecturer, LIU
Amanda Favia	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2006-present	Adjunct Lecturer, CCNY
Lily Frank	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2007-present	Adjunct Lecturer, Queens College & Hunter College
Michael Nair-Collins, PhD	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2007-2010	Florida State University College of Medicine
Dana Cedrone	MS Candidate	Thesis Advisor/Genetics Counseling	2007-2008	Genetics Counselor, New Jersey
Ehyal Shweiki	MS Candidate	Thesis Advisor/Bioethics	2008-2009	Surgical Critical Care, Elton, Maryland

Louise Winstanly	MS Candidate	Thesis Advisor/Bioethics	2008-2009	Attorney, UNC Cahpel Hill
Paul Cummins	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2009-present	Graduate Student, CUNY
Katherine Mendis	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2009-present	Graduate Student, CUNY
Kyle Ferguson	PhD Candidate	Ethics Fellow/Supervisor	2010-present	Graduate Student, CUNY
Christina Ikard	MS Candidate	Thesis Advisor/Genetics	2011-2012	Genetics Counselor, St. Luke's Hospital in Boise, Idaho

Counseling

## **TEACHING ACTIVITIES [\* = program developer]**

### Course Director/Organizer/Teacher

#### Undergraduate Education

- \* 1st-Year Medical Ethics, (annual) initiated August, 1986
- \* 2nd-Year Medical Ethics, (annual) initiated January, 1989
- \* 3rd- & 4th-Year Clinical Clerkship Seminars (Case-based small group seminars in Medical Ethics during: Anesthesiology, Critical Care, Emergency Medicine, Geriatrics, Medicine, Neurology, Obstetrics/Gynecology, Pediatrics, Psychiatry, Surgery) - first case conferences initiated 1983
- \* Oxford-Mount Sinai Student Exchange Program, (annual) initiated Spring, 1992
- \* Compass 1&2 Ethics Assessment (annual) initiated 2004

#### Graduate Education

- \* Research Ethics Seminar, (15 week, annual) initiated Fall 1999 (K30/CRC grant)
- \* MICU Ethics Case Conferences, (monthly) initiated, 1990
- \* SICU Ethics Case Conferences, (monthly) initiated, 1986
- \* Clinical Case Conferences in Medical Ethics regularly scheduled for house staff in: Medicine, Neurology, Obstetrics/Gynecology, Oncology, Ophthalmology, Orthopedics, Pediatrics, Psychiatry (curriculum-based seminars), Rehabilitation Medicine, Surgery, Transplant Institute - initiated 1989
- \* Genetics Counseling Ethics Seminar, (annual) initiated Fall 1998

#### The Graduate School, CUNY

- \* "Bioethics, Policies & Cases" MALS Program, 1994-present.
- \* "Medical Ethics" PhD Program in Philosophy (Spring 1992, Spring 2004)
- \* "Justice in Medical Care" PhD Program in Philosophy (Fall 2002)
- \* "Autonomy, Liberty and Medicine" PhD Program in Philosophy (Fall 2004)

#### Union College/Albany Medical Center/Mount Sinai School of Medicine/ Rochester

#### University joint M.S. Program in Bioethics

- \* Course Director, "Clinical Practicum in Bioethics" (starting July 15-26, 2002)
- \* "Medicine and Social Justice" (Fall 2010)

#### Faculty Education

- Faculty Seminar in Philosophy and Medicine, (monthly) 1983-present
- \* Meetings of the Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics (participating institutions: Oxford University, King's College London, Bar Ilan University, Maastricht University, Mount Sinai's Humanism and Medicine partners), (annual) initiated March, 1992

## Other Education

- \* Annual Conference, "Issues in Medical Ethics," initiated March, 1986. [1986: Contemporary Issues in Medical Ethics; 1987: Justice and Medical Care; 1988: AIDS, Crisis for Medical Ethics; 1989: Surrogate Decision Making; 1990: Drug Use, License vs. Prohibition; 1991: The Physician Patient Contract; 1992: Organ Procurement; 1993: What Do We Owe People with Disabilities; 1994: Science, Alternative Care, and Third Party Payers; 1995: Violence and Medicine; 1996: Religious and Philosophical Perspectives on Access to Health Care; 1997: Reproductive Choice, Genetic Counseling and Assisted Reproductive Technology; 1998: Hope, Distrust & Allocation: Minority Encounters with the Healthcare System; 1999: Ethical Limits of Transplantation; 2000: Understanding Professionalism and Its Implications for Medical Education; 2001: Medicine, Money & Morals; 2002: Special Challenges of Emergency Medicine; 2004: Special Challenges for Pediatrics; Special Challenges for Pediatrics; 2006: Special Challenges for Surgery; 2008: Ethical Challenges in Caring For Home-Bound Chronically Ill Patients; 2009: Questions About Research Ethics; 2010: Recruitment for Clinical Trials.]
- \* Center-Wide Ethics Luncheons, (monthly) initiated April, 1990  
Annual Richman Lecture (2000-present, planning committee)

## Teacher/Preceptor

Elective/Independent Study in Bioethics (MSSM undergraduate and graduate students)  
CUNY/Philosophy Department course in Medical Ethics (1990-1992)  
Introduction to Medicine (1990-1999)  
Student Well-Being (1990-1999)  
Human Development (1990)  
Medicine - Humanistic Medicine Rounds with Dr. Richard Gorlin (1993-1996)  
Community Medicine - project adviser  
Rounds and Grand Rounds presenter and participant in several hospital departments

## **GRANTS**

### Past Grants

Rhodes R., PI, Auxiliary Board, Mount Sinai Medical Center, "Oxford-Mount Sinai Student Exchange," 1992-1993.  
Rhodes R., PI, Auxiliary Board, Mount Sinai Medical Center, "Proxy Project," 1993.  
Humanism in Medicine Awards (Rhodes, Rosamond) 12/16/98-2007  
The Healthcare Foundation of New Jersey/Arnold P. Gold Foundation  
Rhodes R, PI, MSSM - Gaisman Teaching Enhancement Award, "The Evaluation of Medical Ethics Education with Standardized Assessment of Written Case Discussion," 1999.  
Rhodes R, PI, Arnold P. Gold Foundation, "Professional Responsibilities—White Coat Ceremony Curriculum," 2000.  
PA-96-042 (McGovern, Margaret M., PI.) NIH/ELSI 12/01/99-11/30/02  
Use of Standardized Patients for Undergraduate Medical Education in Genetics  
OD-98-007 (Gabrilove, Janice L., P.I.) NIH 7/1/99-6/30/02 renewed - 5/31/2010  
K30, Clinical Research Curriculum Award (CRCA)

CDC (McGovern, Margaret M., P.I.) 10/1/01-9/30/04  
Quality Assurance and Education in Genetic Testing Labs, Co-Investigator

Orthopaedic Research and Educational Foundation (Capozzi, J., Rhodes, R., Springfield, D.)  
Education Award, Instructor's Course in Bioethics 3/25/02-4/24/05

Student Clinician Awards (Rhodes, Rosamond) 2003-2005  
Arnold P. Gold Foundation

PA-99-079 / R01 (Richardson, Lynne, P.I.) 7/01/03-6/30/06  
NIH, Research Without Consent: The Community Perspective, Co-Investigator

The John Conley Foundation for Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine (Rhodes, Rosamond)  
Ethics Education 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011

PA-R01 #050633 (Gong, Michelle, PI) 8/4/06-7/31/2011 0.5 calendar months  
NIH Surrogate Consent in Research Role: Co-Investigator  
We are investigating current practice with respect to the acceptance of surrogate consent for research. We are also trying to ascertain the attitudes of patients and their surrogates toward research performed with only surrogate consent.

Attorneys General Prescriber Education Grant (Halm, Ethan, P.I.) 1/01/07-12/31/09  
Data smog and marketing fog: A critical skills curriculum to educate health professionals about rational prescribing

1U34 DK084544-01 (MPI McGinn, Jabs) 07/01/09 - 06/30/11 0.1 calendar mos  
NIH/NIDDK \$250,000  
Primary Care Provider Education on Common Disease Genetics  
The goal of this planning grant is to develop and evaluate a multicomponent intervention to improve the education and communication skills of primary care physicians and patients regarding the genetics of complex adult-onset diseases.

1R01HG004856 (Rhodes, Rosamond, PI) 9/24/09-8/31/2010  
NIH, Office of the Director (OD) & National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI)  
"Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric" \$250,000  
This project brings together an interdisciplinary team of 30 academics and clinicians to develop policy recommendations related to issues raised by human microbiome research and to produce a book for informing researchers and the public about these issues.

R13 HL106927. 0.6 calendar months  
NIH / NHLBI (Richardson, Lynne, PI) (no salary support)  
This application requested funding for an Expert Consensus Conference on Community Consultation for EFIC Research, to be held on May 31, 2011, immediately before the annual meeting of the Society for Academic Medicine in Boston.

1U34 DK084544-01 (MPI McGinn, Jabs) 07/01/09 - 06/30/11 0.1 calendar months  
NIH/NIDDK \$250,000  
Primary Care Provider Education on Common Disease Genetics  
The goal of this planning grant is to develop and evaluate a multicomponent intervention to improve the education and communication skills of primary care physicians and patients regarding the genetics of complex adult-onset diseases.

1F1347466 Project ENGAGE (Ethylin Jabs, PI)  
Mount Sinai School of Medicine \$400,000 (no salary support)  
Role: Co-Investigator  
ENGAGE II (Engaging Neighborhoods in General and Personalized Genomics Education)



The major goal of this study is to develop multi-modal educational materials about genomics, and to evaluate the efficacy of the materials in terms of increasing understanding of genomics and informed decision-making regarding personalized genomics, among African American and Hispanic populations.

R01HL073387 (Richardson, Lynne) 4/1/07-3/31/2012 2.4 calendar months  
NIH / National Heart, Lung & Blood Institute \$250,000  
*Community VOICES 2 (Community Views On Informed Consent in Emergency Situations)*  
A competing continuation of 1R01HL73387-01, this study proposes to identify appropriate and effective methods of defining and engaging the community for purposes of community consultation and public disclosure in emergency research conducted with an exception form informed consent.

#### Current Grants

UL1TR000067 (Sampson, Hugh, P.I.) 7/14/09 – 3/31/14 .96 calendar  
NIH/NCRRRR \$4,401,033

Mount Sinai Institutes for Clinical and Translational Sciences

The purpose of this project is to establish a new research paradigm at Mount Sinai, which will create an integrated multidisciplinary environment that will enable translation of cutting-edge research more quickly and easily from "bench-to-bedside-to-implementation" in the community; train and create an "academic home" for the clinical and translational investigators of tomorrow; and supply the governance, facilities, resources and opportunities needed to elevate the clinical research enterprise.

IF1347248, NIH, Lysosomal Storage Diseases: A Pilot Newborn Screen and Examination of the Associated Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues (Wasserstein, Melissa P.,PI)

10-1555-00001-01-PD (Erwin P Bottinger, PI)

NIH UO1 " eMERGE: Biorepository for Genomic Medicine in Diverse Communities" 0.6

The application has a broad scope of activities, ranging from electronic phenotyping using EMR data, to incorporating genomic data with clinical care through EMR in a secure and compliant manner, and to propose a concept study for incorporating genomic risk scores in preventive care for cardiovascular disease in our primary care, general medicine communities here. I shall offer input from the perspective an ethicist and an educator on the development of educational materials and the assessment of provider and patient perceptions.

The John Conley Foundation for Ethics and Philosophy of Medicine (Rhodes, Rosamond)  
Ethics Education 2012

1 R25 TW008171-01A1 (Rhodes, R, PI) 7/1/2012- 6/30/ 2017  
NIH R25/Fogarty "Research Ethics Education in the Balkans and Black Sea Countries" \$1,000,000

By pooling the combined resources of Mount Sinai School of Medicine (MSSM) and the University of Belgrade School of Medicine (UBSM) this project will create an educational program for clinicians, biomedical researchers and other professionals from the Balkans and Black Sea countries that will provide the knowledge and skills to enable trainees to become leaders and spearhead the development of research ethics infrastructure and regulation in the region.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

## **Books**

1. Battin, MP, Rhodes R, and Silvers A, editors, *Physician Assisted Suicide: Expanding the Debate*, Routledge: New York (1998).
2. Rhodes R, Battin MP, and Silvers, editors, *Medicine and Social Justice: Essays on the Distribution of Health Care*, Oxford University Press: New York (2002).
3. Rhodes R, Francis LP, and Silvers A, editors, *The Blackwell Guide to Medical Ethics*, Blackwell Publishing: MA (2007).
4. Rhodes R, Silvers A, and Battin MP, editors, *Medicine and Social Justice: Essays on the Distribution of Health Care, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*, Oxford University Press: New York (2012).
5. Rhodes R, Gligorov N, and Schwab A, editors, *The Human Microbiome: Ethical, Legal, and Social Concerns* Oxford University Press: New York (2013).

## **Original Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles**

1. Moros DA, Rhodes R, Baumrin B, Strain J. Thinking critically in medicine and its ethics. *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 1987; 4(2): 229-243.
2. Baumrin B and Rhodes R. American Hobbes scholarship (1977-1987): Moral and political philosophy. *Archives de Philosophie: Bulletin Hobbes I*, 1988; 51(2): 298-309.
3. Rhodes R. Does ethics permit residency training? *APA Newsletter in Philosophy and Medicine*, 1990; 89(2): 83-85.
4. Moros DA, Rhodes R, Baumrin B, Strain J. Chronic illness and the physician-patient relationship: A response to Hastings Center's "ethical challenges of chronic illness". *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 1991; 16:161-181.
5. Rhodes R, Burrows L, Reisman L. Mount St. Anonymous: The adolescent living related donor. *Hospital Ethics Committee Forum*, 1992; 4(5): 314-323.
6. Rhodes R, Miller C, Schwartz M. Transplant recipient selection: Peacetime vs. wartime triage. *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics*, 1992; 1(4): 327-331.
7. Rhodes R. Hobbes's unReasonable Fool. *Southern Journal of Philosophy*, 1992; 30(2): 93-102.
8. Rhodes, R. Debatable donors: When can we count their consent? *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 1993; 60(1): 45-50.
9. Rhodes R. A Review of Ethical Issues in Transplantation. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 1994; 61(1): 77-82.
10. Rhodes R. Creating Leviathan, sovereign, and civil society. *History of Philosophy Quarterly*, 1994; 11(2): 177-189.
11. Rhodes R. Clones, harms, and rights. *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics*, 1995; 4(3): 285-290.
12. Rhodes R. Love thy patient: justice and care in the doctor-patient relationship. *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics*, 1995; 4(4): 434-447.
13. Gorlin R, Strain J and Rhodes R. Physicians' Reactions to Patients: What Has Happened During the Past 10 Years," *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 1996; 63(5&6): 420-424.
14. Gorlin R, Strain J and Rhodes R. Help Me, Heal Me, but Don't Come Near Me. *APA Newsletter in Philosophy and Medicine*, 1998; 97(2): 116-120.
15. Rhodes R. Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds: Rights and Responsibilities in the Face of Genetic Knowledge. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 1998; 23(1): 10-30
16. Rhodes R. Ethical Considerations for Residents. *Academic Medicine*, 1998; 73(8): 854-864.
17. Moros DA and Rhodes R. Putting Universal Healthcare on the Religious Agenda. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 1998; 7(3): 233-234.

18. Rhodes R. Futility and the Goals of Medicine. *The Journal of Clinical Ethics*. 1998; 9(2): 194-205.
19. Rhodes R. Abortion and Assent. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 1999; 8(4): 416-427.
20. Rhodes R. and Strain J. Trust and Transforming Medical Institutions. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 2000; 9(2): 205-217.
21. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Surrogacy. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2000; 82-A(5): 748-749.
22. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Paternalism. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2000; 82-A(7): 1050-1051.
23. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Residency Training. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2000; 82-A(9): 1356-1357.
24. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Advertising and Marketing. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2000; 82-A(11): 1668-1669.
25. Gorlin R, Strain J and Rhodes R. Cultural Collisions at the Bedside. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 2001; 10(1): 7-15.
26. Rhodes R. Enriching the White Coat Ceremony with a Module on Professional Responsibilities. *Academic Medicine*, 2001; 76(5): 504-505.
27. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Prescriber Profiles. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2001; 83-A(7): 1115-1116.
28. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Poor Clinical Results. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2001; 83-A(10): 1595-7.
29. Rhodes R. Ethical Issues in Selecting Embryos. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 2001; 943: 360-367.
30. Rhodes R. Understanding the Trusted Doctor and Constructing a Theory of Bioethics. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*, 2001; 22(6): 493-504.
31. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Assessing Patient's Capacity to Refuse Treatment. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2002; 84-A: 691-3.
32. Rhodes R. Two Concepts of Medical Ethics and Their Implications for Medical Ethics Education. *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 2002; 27(4): 495-510.
33. Capozzi JD, Rhodes R. and Roger Cornwall. Ethics in Practice: Bedside Rationing. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, 2002; 84-A: 1279-81.
34. Rhodes R. Reading Rawls and Hearing Hobbes. *Philosophical Forum*, 2002, Winter; 33(4): 393-412.
35. Rhodes R. Obligation and Assent in Hobbes's Moral Philosophy. *Hobbes Studies*, 2002; XV: 45-67.
36. Rhodes R and Cohen DS. Understanding, Being and Doing: Medical Ethics in Medical Education. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*, 2003; 12(1): 39-53.
37. Capozzi JD, Rhodes R. and Jeanne L. DelSignore. Ethics in Practice: Medical Education and Corporate Sponsorship. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, Jan. 2003; 85-A(1): 168-70.
38. Rhodes R. Trust and Trustworthiness in Organ Transplantation: Good Samaritan and Emotionally Related Living Donors. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 2003; 70(3): 174-77.
39. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Transferring Complicated Patients. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, July 2003; 85-A(7): 1402-3.
40. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Lying for the Patient's Good. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*, January 2004; 86-A(1): 187-88.
41. Rhodes R & Strain JJ. Whistleblowing in Academic Medicine. *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 2004; 30(1): 35-39.

42. Oleskey C, Fleischman A, Goldman L, Hirschhorn, K, Landrigan PJ, Lappé, Marshall MF, Needleman H, Rhodes R, McCally M. Pesticide Testing in Humans: Ethics and Public Policy. *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 2004; 112 (8): 914-19.
43. Rhodes R. & Holzman I. The Not Unreasonable Standard in the Assessment of Surrogates and Surrogate Decisions. *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*, 2004; 25: 367-85.
44. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Gifts from Patients. *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2004 Oct; 86-A(10):2339-40.
45. Rhodes R. Rethinking Research Ethics. (Target Article) *American Journal of Bioethics* 2005; 5(1): 7-28. Reprinted as the "Most Controversial Article" in AJOB's 10 year history, *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2010; 10 (10): 19-36.
46. Rhodes R. Justice in Medicine and Public Health. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2005; 14(1): 13-26.
47. Betsy M, Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. The Human Form: Accepting the Prioritization of Patient Values. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2005 Jul; 87 (7):1653-55.
48. Richardson L., Wilets I., Raglin D.F, Holohan J., Smirnoff M., Rhodes R., Winkel G., Rodrigues M., Ricci E. Research Without Consent: Community Perspectives from The Community VOICES Study. *Academic Emergency Medicine* 2005; 12 (11): 1082-90.
49. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Decisions Regarding Resident Advancement and Dismissal. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2005; 87(10):2353-55.
50. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. A Family's Request for Deception. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2006; 88: 906-908.
51. Rhodes R. Why Test Children for Adult-Onset Genetic Diseases. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine* 2006 May; 73(3): 609-16.
52. Capozzi JD, Gantsoudes G, and Rhodes R. Professionalism in the Face of Adversity. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2006; 88: 1674-1676.
53. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Managing Racism in a Patient. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2006; 88: 2543-44.
54. Rhodes R and Capozzi JD. Corporate Sponsorship of Medical Education. *Virtual Mentor*, February 2007 [online journal: <http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/category/17221.html>]
55. Rhodes R and Alfandre D. A Systematic Approach to Clinical Moral Reasoning. *Clinical Ethics* 2007; 2 (2): 66-70.
56. Capozzi JD, Gantsoudes G, and Rhodes R. Terminating the Physician-Patient Relationship. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2008; 90: 208-210.
57. Rhodes R and Strain JJ. Affective Forecasting and Its Implications for Medical Ethics. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2008; 17(1): 54-65.
58. Deborah Fish Ragin, Edmund Ricci, Rosamond Rhodes, Margaret Smirnoff, Lynne D. Richardson. Defining the "community" in community consultation for emergency research: Findings from the community VOICES, *Social Science and Medicine* 2008; 66:1379-1392.
59. Schiano TD and Rhodes R. Ethics and liver transplantation: A new section in our journal. *Liver Transplantation* 2008; 14: 1058-59.
60. Alfandre D. and Rhodes R. Improving Ethics Education During Residency Training, *Medical Teacher*. 2009; 31: 513-517].
61. Gligorov N, Newell P, Altilio J, Collins M, Favia A, Rosenberg L, Ellozy S, and Rhodes R. Dilemmas in Surgery: Medical Ethics Education in the Surgery Rotation. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*.

2009; 76(3): 297-302.

62. Capozzi JD, Rhodes R, and Chen D. Discussing Treatment Options. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2009; 91: 740-742.
63. Rhodes R. Hobbes's Fifth Law of Nature and its Implications. *Hobbes Studies* 2009; 22: 144-159.
64. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Managing Medical Errors, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2009; 91: 2520-2521.
65. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. American Society for Reproductive Medicine: Defining embryo donation. *Fertil Steril*. 2009 Dec;92(6):1818-9.
66. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Fertility treatment when the prognosis is very poor or futile. *Fertil Steril*. 2009 Oct;92(4):1194-7.
67. Ethics Committee of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine. Child-rearing ability and the provision of fertility services. *Fertil Steril*. 2009 Sep;92(3):864-7.
68. Rhodes R. and Schiano T. Transplant Tourism in China: A Tale of Two Transplants (Target Article) *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2010; 10(2): 3-11.
69. Schiano T. and Rhodes R. The Dilemma and Reality of Transplant Tourism: An Ethical Perspective for Liver Transplant Programs. *Liver Transplantation*. 2010; 16(2): 113-117.
70. Schiano T. and Rhodes R. Transplant Tourism. *Current Opinion in Organ Transplantation*. 2010, 15: 245-248.
71. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Examining the Ethical Implications of an Orthopaedic Joint Registry, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2010; 92-A (5): 1330-1333.
72. Gong M, Richardson L, Rhodes R, Winkel G, Silverstein J. Surrogate Consent for Research Involving Adults with Impaired Decision-Making: Survey of Institutional Review Boards' Practices. *Critical Care Medicine*.. 2010 Nov; 38(11): 2146-54.
73. Capozzi JD, Bronson W, and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Moral complexity. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 2011 Aug 3; 93(15): e88.
74. Rhodes R, Aggarwal S, and Schiano TD. Overdose With Suicidal Intent: Ethical Considerations for Liver Transplant Programs. *Liver Transplantation* 2011 Sep; 17(9): 1111-6.
75. Rhodes R. et al., *De Minimis Risk* : A Proposal for a New Category of Research Risk: *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2011; 11(11): 1-7.
76. Human Microbiome Project Consortium. A framework for human microbiome research. *Nature*. 2012 Jun 13; 486 (7402):215-21.
77. Human Microbiome Project Consortium. Structure, function and diversity of the healthy human microbiome. *Nature*. 2012 Jun 13; 486(7402): 207-14.
78. Dudzinski DM, Rhodes R, and Fiester A. Pedagogical Goals for Academic Bioethics Programs. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. July 2013; 22(03): 284-296.
79. Favia A, Frank L, Gligorov N, Birnbaum S, Cummins P, Fallar R, Ferguson K, Mendis K, Friedman E, and Rhodes R. A Model for the Assessment of Medical Students' Competency in Medical Ethics. *American Journal of Bioethics: Primary Research*. October-December 2013 4(4): 68-83.
80. Humbyrd CJ, Capozzi JD, and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Judgments about Deservingness. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. [In press]

**Invited Journal Contributions: Book Reviews, Commentaries, and Section Introductions**

1. Rhodes R. Review of: Humber J, Almeder R, eds., *Biomedical Ethics Reviews 1989*. Humana Press: Clifton, NJ, 1990. In: *Ethics*, 1992; 102(3): 690-691.
2. Rhodes R. Review of: SA Lloyd, *Ideals as Interests in Hobbes's Leviathan: The Power of Mind Over Matter*,

- Cambridge University Press: New York, 1992. In *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, 1994; 32(3): 492-494.
3. Rhodes R. Editorial reply to: Do-Not-Resuscitate Orders in the operating room. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 1994; 61(6): 498-499.
  4. Rhodes R. review of: David Boonin-Vail, *Thomas Hobbes and the Science of Moral Virtue*, Cambridge University Press: New York, 1994. In *Ethics*, 1996; 106(4): 866-868.
  5. Rhodes R. Cicero and Stoic Responses: Commentary on 'The Stoic Conception of Mental Disorder'. *Philosophy, Psychiatry & Psychology*, 1997; 4(4): 303-304.
  6. Rhodes R. "Ethics Committees at Work" Commentary on "Retransplantation and the 'Noncompliant' Patient," of *Healthcare Ethics*, 1999; 8(3): 378-380.
  7. Rhodes R. Autonomy, Respect, and Genetic Information Policy: A Reply to Tuija Takala and Matti Häyry. *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy*, 2000; 25(1): 114-120.
  8. Rhodes R. Review of: Peter Berkowitz, *Virtue and the Making of Modern Liberalism*, Princeton University Press: Princeton, NJ, 1999. In *Ethics*, 2001; 111(2): 398-400.
  9. Rhodes R. Acceptable Sex Selection. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2001; 1(1): 31-32.
  10. Rhodes R. Justice, Medicine, and Medical Care. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2001; 1(2): 32-33.
  11. Rhodes R. Confidentiality, Genetic Information, and the Physician/Patient Relationship. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2001; 1(3): 26-28.
  12. Moros DA and Rhodes R. Professionalism and Medical Education. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, Nov. 2002; 69(6): 354-355.
  13. Rhodes R. UnSafe Presumptions in Clinical Research. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2002; 2(2): 49-51.
  14. Rhodes R. Review of: Loretta M. Kopelman, editor, *Building Bioethics: Conversations with Clouser and Friends on Medical Ethics*. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1999. In *Ethics*, 2002; 112(3): 653.
  15. Rhodes R. The Pressing Need for Postdoctoral Research Ethics Education. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2002; 2(4) on-line.
  16. Rhodes R. Moral Deliberation about Fertility Treatment for HIV-1 Serodiscordant Couples. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2003; 3(1): 52-55.
  17. Rhodes R. and Capozzi JD. The Invisible Influence of Industry Inducements. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2003; 3(3): 65-66.
  18. Rhodes R. An Innovative Paradigm for Clinical Research. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2003; 3(4): 59-61.
  19. Moros DA and Rhodes R. Mixing Money and Medicine. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine* September 2004; 71(4): 217-18.
  20. Rhodes R., Cohen D., Friedman E., and Muller D. Professionalism in Medical Education. *American Journal of Bioethics*, Spring 2004; 4(2): 20-22.
  21. Rhodes R. Clinical Justice Guiding Medical Allocation. *American Journal of Bioethics*, Summer 2004; 4(3): 116-19.
  22. Rhodes R. Reply to Comments on "Rethinking Research Ethics." *American Journal of Bioethics* 2005; 5(1): W15-18.
  23. Rhodes R. *ISI Essential Science Indicators Web*, "New Hot Paper" <http://esi-topics.com>, December 1, 2005.
  24. Rhodes R, Richardson L, and Moros DA. Issues in Medical Ethics: Special Challenges of Emergency Medicine, *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, July 2005; 72(4): 214-15.
  25. Rhodes R. The Ethical Standard of Care. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2006; 6(2): 76-78.

26. Hirschhorn K., Holzman I.R., Moros D.A., and Rhodes R. Introduction: Ethical Challenges in Pediatrics. *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine* 2006; 73(3): 578-79.
27. Rhodes R. Genetic Testing: Is There a Right Not to Know. "Second Opinion" in *MCN - The American Journal of Maternal-Child Nursing* 2006; 31(3): 3.
28. Rhodes R. The Priority of Professional Ethics Over Personal Morality *British Medical Journal*, Rapid Response to Julian Savulescu, Conscientious objection in medicine, *BMJ* 2006; 332: 294-297. 9 February 2006. <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/eletters/332/7536/294#127934>
29. Richardson L.D., Rhodes R., Ragin D.F. and Wilets I. The Role of Community Consultation in the Ethical Conduct of Research Without Consent. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2006; 6(3): 33-35.
30. Rhodes R. The Professional Obligation of Physicians in Times of Hazard and Need: A Response to the Opinion of the AMA Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* 2006; 15(4): 424-28.
31. Rhodes R. A Kantian Duty to Commit Suicide and Its Implications for Bioethics. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2007; 7(6): 45-47.
32. Bender, S., Flicker, L., Rhodes, R. Access for the Terminally Ill to Experimental Medical Innovations: A Three-Pronged Threat. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2007; 7(10): 3-6.
33. Rhodes R. Death or Damnation: An Adolescent's Treatment Refusal. *Bioethics Forum*. 2008; <http://www.bioethicsforum.org/denislindberg-health-care-decisions-adolescents-paternalism.asp>
34. McGovern MM. and Rhodes R. Ethics of using a bone marrow donor with Klinefelter syndrome. *Pediatric Transplantation* 2008; 12: 496-498.
35. Rhodes R. Response to de Melo-Martin: "On a Putative Duty to Participate in Biomedical Research" *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*. 2008; 7(2): 12-13.
36. Rhodes R. In Defense of the Duty to Participate in Biomedical Research. *American Journal of Bioethics* 2008; 8(10): 37-38.
37. Rhodes R. and Strain JJ. Further Thoughts about Affective Forecasting Biases in Medicine: A Response to Nada Gligorov. *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 2009; 18(2): 174-176.
38. Rhodes R. and Schiano T, Moral complexity and the Delusion of Moral Purity. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2010; 10(2): W1-3.
39. Moros M. and Rhodes R. Privacy Overkill. *American Journal of Bioethics*, 2010; 10(9): 12-15.
40. Rhodes R. Taking Hobbes at His Word: Comments on *Morality in the Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes* by S.A. Lloyd, *Hobbes Studies*, 2010; 23(2): 170-179.
41. Rhodes R. Bioethics: Looking Forward and Looking Back. *American Journal of Bioethics*. 2013; 13(1): 13-16.
42. Rhodes R. 18. "The Ethics of Medicine: UnCommon Morality," *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Vol. 12(2) Spring 2013; 16-20. <http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/V12n2Medicine.pdf>

**Edited Issues/Sections of Peer-Reviewed Journals**

1. Moros DA and Rhodes R Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: (1) Justice and Medical Care; (2) AIDS, Crisis for Medical Ethics", special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1989; 56(3).
2. Rhodes R. Editor, *American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, January 1990 -2009.
3. Moros DA and Rhodes R Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: (1) Surrogate Decision Making; (2) Drug Use, License vs. Prohibition," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1991; 58(5).

4. Moros DA and Rhodes R Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: (1) The Physician Patient Relationship; (2) Transplantation: Ethics and Organ Procurement" special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1993; 60(1).
5. Moros DA, Rhodes R and Robichaud A. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: (1) What Do We Owe People with Disabilities; (2) Science, Alternative Care, and Third Party Payers" special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1995; 62(2).
6. Moros DA, Rhodes R and Robichaud A. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Violence and Medicine" special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1996; 63,(2).
7. Moros DA, Rhodes R and Robichaud A. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Religious and Philosophical Perspectives on Access to Health Care" special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1997; 64(2).
8. Moros DA, Rhodes R, and Robichaud A. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Reproductive Choice, Genetic Counseling and Assisted Reproductive Technology" special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1998; 65(3).
9. Moros DA and Rhodes R. Guest editors, "Unheard Voices: Religious Perspectives on Access to Health Care" special section of the *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics*. 1998; 7(3): 239-265.
10. Moros DA, Rhodes R, and Fisk W. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Hope, Distrust & Allocation: Minority Encounters with the Healthcare System," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 1999; 66(4).
11. Moros DA and Rhodes R. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Understanding Professionalism and Its Implications for Medical Education," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. 2002; 69(6).
12. Moros DA, Rhodes R and Burrows L. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Ethical Limits of Transplantation," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, May 2003; 70(3).
13. Moros DA and Rhodes R Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Medicine, Money & Morals," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, September, 2004;71(4).
14. Rhodes R, Richardson L, and Moros DA. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Special Challenges of Emergency Medicine," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, July, 2005.
15. Hirschhorn K., Holzman I.R., Moros D.A., and Rhodes R. Guest editors, "Issues in Medical Ethics: Special Challenges for Pediatrics," special issue of *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*. May 2006; 73(3).

#### **Original Chapters and Sections in Volumes**

1. Rhodes R. The Test of *Leviathan*: Parts 3 and 4 and the New Interpretations. *Thomas Hobbes: de la metaphysique a la politique*, Librairie Philosophique J. Vrin: Paris, 1989: 193-220.
2. Moros DA, Rhodes R, Baumrin B, Strain J. Thinking critically in medicine and its ethics. *Journal of Applied Philosophy*," reprinted in Almond B, Hill D eds., *Applied Philosophy: Morals and Metaphysics in Contemporary Debate*. Routledge: London, 1991:.
3. Strain J, Rhodes R, Moros DA, Baumrin B. Ethics in medical-psychiatric practice, chapter in: Stoudemire A, Fogel BS, eds. *Medical-Psychiatric Practice*, 2. American Psychiatric Press: Washington, D.C. 1993: 585-607.
4. Rhodes R. Medical Ethics, chapter in *The Successful Medical Student*, John Thornborough and Hilary Schmidt, eds., ILOC, Inc.: Granville, OH. 1993: 137-148.
5. Rhodes R and Stimmel B. Institutional Approaches to Prevent/Detect Dishonesty: Counseling Versus Discipline, chapter in *Honesty in Learning, Fairness in Teaching: The Problem of Academic Dishonesty in Medical Education*, Burness Communications: Bethesda, MD. 1995: 61-65.



6. Rhodes R, Miller C and Schwartz M. Transplant Recipient Selection: Peacetime Vs. Wartime Triage, reprinted in: David C. Thomasma and Patrica A. Marshall, eds., *Clinical Medical Ethics: Cases & Readings*, University Press of America: Lanham, Maryland. 1995: 349-353.
7. Rhodes R. Reproduction, Abortion, and Rights, chapter in *Birth to Death: Biology, Science, and Bioethics*, Thomasma D and Kushner T, eds., Cambridge University Press: Cambridge. 1996: 58-70.
8. Rhodes R. Ethical Issues Arising from Organ Transplantation, chapter in *A Companion to Bioethics*, Peter Singer and Helga Kuhse, eds., Blackwell Publishers: Oxford, UK. 1998: 329-340
9. Rhodes R. Physicians, Assisted Suicide, and the Right to Live or Die, chapter in *Physician Assisted Suicide: Expanding the Debate*, Battin MP, Rhodes R and Silvers A, eds., Routledge: New York. 1998:165-176.
10. Rhodes R. Ethical Considerations for Medical Students, section in *Surgical Handbook*, Joel J. Bauer, ed., Williams and Wilkins: Media, PA . 1998: 25-31.
11. Rhodes R. A Review of Ethical Issues in Transplantation, reprinted in *Medical Ethics*, Boylan M, ed., Prentice Hall: Upper Saddle River, New Jersey. 2000: 413-421.
12. Strain J, Rhodes R and Moros DA. Ethical Issues in the Care of the Medically Ill, chapter in *Psychiatric Care of the Medical Patient*, Second edition, Stoudemire A, Fogel BS, Greenberg DB, eds., Oxford University Press: New York. 2000: 105-117.
13. Capozzi JD, Springfield DS and Rhodes R, Ethical Considerations in Orthopaedics, chapter in *Instructional Course Lectures*, PriceCT, editor, American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons. 2000; 49: 633-637.
14. Rhodes R. Clones, Harms, and Rights, reprinted in *Ethical Issues in Human Cloning: A Reader*, Brannigan MC, ed., Seven Bridges Press. 2001:141-147.
15. Rhodes R. Misconduct and Whistleblowing: Abusing Alcohol or Drugs chapter in *Ward Ethics: Cases in Bioethics*, Kushner T and Thomasma D, eds., Cambridge University Press. 2001:217-219.
16. Rhodes R. Setting Boundaries: From Professional to Personal, chapter in *Ward Ethics: Cases in Bioethics*, Kushner T and Thomasma D, eds., Cambridge University Press. 2001:101-103.
17. Rhodes R. Death and Dying, article in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences*, Macmillan Reference Ltd. (2001)<<http://www.els.net/els/els/els/index.html?sessionid=d296b2910b646d37>>
18. Rhodes R. Clones, Harms, and Rights, [revised] reprinted in *The Cloning Sourcebook*, Klotzko AJ, ed., Oxford University Press. 2001: 208-215.
19. Rhodes R. Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds: Rights and Responsibilities in the Face of Genetic Knowledge, reprinted in *Healthcare Ethics in a Diverse Society*, Brannigan MC and Boss JA, eds., Mayfield Publishing Company. 2001:291-298.
20. Rhodes R. Justice in Transplant Organ Allocation Policy, chapter in *Medicine and Social Justice: Essays on the Distribution of Health Care*, Rhodes R, Battin MP and Silvers A, eds., Oxford University Press.2002: 345-361.
21. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Surrogate Decision-making, reprinted in *Dementia Review Series*, 2003; 1: 16-17.
22. Rhodes R. and Holzman I. Surrogate Decision Making: A Case for Boundaries, chapter in *The Variables of Moral Capacity*, David Thomasma and David N. Weisstub, eds., Springer, 2004.
23. Rhodes R. Justice in Allocations for Terrorism, Biological Warfare, and Public Health, chapter in *Public Health Policy and Ethics*, Michael Boylan, ed., Springer, 2005; 119-137.
24. Rhodes R. Adolescents and Transplantation, chapter in *Ethic Dilemmas in Pediatrics*, Lorry R. Frankel, Amnon Goldworth, Mary V. Rorty & William A. Silverman eds., Cambridge University Press, 2005; 196-211.
25. Rhodes R. and Strain J.J. Ethical Considerations, chapter in *Psychosomatic Medicine*, Michael Blumenfield

- and James J. Strain, eds., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, 2006; 725-38.
26. Rhodes R. Justice in Organ Allocation, chapter in *A Death Retold: Jessica Santillan, the Bungled Transplant, and Paradoxes of Medical Citizenship*, Keith Wailoo, Julie Livingston, and Peter Guarnaccia, eds., University of North Carolina Press, 2006; 158-79.
  27. Rhodes R. and Smith L.G. Molding Professional Character, chapter in *Lost Virtue: Professional Character Development and Medical Education*, Nuala Kenny and Wayne Shelton, eds., Elsevier Press, 2006; 99-115.
  28. Rhodes R. The Professional Responsibilities of Medicine, chapter in *The Blackwell Guide to Medical Ethics*, Rosamond Rhodes, Leslie Francis and Anita Silvers, eds., Blackwell, 2007; 71-87.
  29. Rhodes R. Justice in the Distribution of Transplant Organs, chapter in *Autonomy and Human Rights in Health Care: An International Perspective*, David N. Weisstub and Guillermo Diaz-Pintos, eds., Springer, 2008; 257-269.
  30. Rhodes R. Justice and Resource Allocation in Public Health, chapter in *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. H. K. Heggenhougen and Quah, eds., 2008, Elsevier, Inc., volume 5; 544-551.
  31. Bender, S., Flicker, L., Rhodes, R. Giving Terminally Ill Patients Access to Unapproved Drugs Would Lead to Marketing of Harmful Ones. Chapter in *Medical Rights: Issues on Trial*, edited by Sylvia Engdahl, 2008. Cengage Gale Publishers.
  32. Rhodes R. Research Ethics: A Decent Proposal, chapter in *Cutting Through the Surface: Philosophical Approaches to Bioethics*, Peter Herissone-Kelly, Søren Holm, and Tuija Takala, eds. Value Inquiry Book Series, Rodopi: Amsterdam/New York, NY, 2009; 143-160.
  33. Rhodes R. Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds: Rights and Responsibilities in the Face of Genetic Knowledge. Reprinted in *Bioethics in a Changing World*, edited by Jennifer A. Parks and Victoria S. Wike, Prentice Hall, 2010; 474-480.
  34. Rhodes R. Rethinking Research Ethics. Reprinted in *Bioethics in a Changing World*, edited by Jennifer A. Parks and Victoria A. Wike, Prentice Hall, 2010; 228-232.
  35. Friedman E and Rhodes R. What You Need to Know about Medical Errors, chapter in *Surviving Health Care: The Guide for Patient's and Their Families*, edited by Thomasine Kushner, Cambridge University Press, 2010; 56-68.
  36. Strain JJ and Rhodes R. Beware of Scorecards, chapter in *Surviving Health Care: The Guide for Patient's and Their Families*, edited by Thomasine Kushner, Cambridge University Press, 2010; 85-95.
  37. Rhodes R. Justice Pluralism: Resource Allocation in Medicine and Public Health, chapter in *Medicine and Social Justice: Essays on the Distribution of Health Care*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Rhodes R, Battin MP and Silvers A, eds., Oxford University Press. 2012: 59-70.
  38. Rhodes R and Schiano TD. Justice in Transplant Organ Allocation, chapter in *Medicine and Social Justice: Essays on the Distribution of Health Care*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Rhodes R, Battin MP and Silvers A, eds., Oxford University Press. 2012: 505-522.
  39. Rhodes R. Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric, article in Sarah K. Highlander, editor. *Springer Encyclopedia of Metagenomics, Volume III Human Metagenomics*. SpringerReference.com, 2012.
  40. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Surrogacy. Reprinted (in Bulgarian) in Valentina Kaneva, editor, *Autonomy and Limits of Autonomy in Bioethics*, Critique & Humanism Publishing House, 2012; 237--241.
  41. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Paternalism. Reprinted (in Bulgarian) in Valentina Kaneva, editor, *Autonomy and Limits of Autonomy in Bioethics*, Critique & Humanism Publishing House, 2012; 233-236.

42. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethics in Practice: Assessing Patient's Capacity to Refuse Treatment. Reprinted in Bulgarian in Valentina Kaneva, editor, *Autonomy and Limits of Autonomy in Bioethics*, Critique & Humanism Publishing House, 2012; 242-248.
43. Rhodes R. Death or Damnation: An Adolescent's Treatment Refusal. Reprinted in Bulgarian in Valentina Kaneva, editor, *Autonomy and Limits of Autonomy in Bioethics*, Critique & Humanism Publishing House, 2012; 249-252.
44. Rhodes R.. "Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric." entry in *Springer Encyclopedia of Metagenomics*, Volume III Humans (<http://refworks.springer.com/metagenomics>). 2012.
45. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Ethical Considerations in Clinical Research. Thomas Einhorn, editor. *Orthopaedic Basic Science, 4<sup>th</sup> edition*. American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 2013; 513-520.
46. Schiano T. and Rhodes R. Transplant Tourism. David Botterill, Guido Pennings and Tomas Mainil, editors. *Medical Tourism and Transnational Health Care*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2013; 113-130.
47. Rhodes R. The Human Microbiome. *Encyclopedia of Bioethics, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition*. Bruce Jennings, editor, Macmillan Reference, an imprint of Cengage Learning: Farmington Hills, MI. (In press)
48. Rhodes R. Introduction: Looking Back and Looking Forward, in Rhodes R, Gligorov N, and Schwab AP, editors, *The Human Microbiome: Ethical, Legal, and Social Concerns*. Oxford University Press: New York, 2013; 1-15.
49. Baily MA, Schwab AP, Goldfarb J, Hirschhorn K, Rhodes R, and Trusko B. Property and Research on the Human Microbiome, chapter in Rhodes R, Gligorov N, and Schwab AP, editors, *The Human Microbiome: Ethical, Legal, and Social Concerns* Oxford University Press: New York, 2013; 71-106.
50. Rhodes R, Dauben JW, Frank LE, Moros DA, and Philpott S. Research Ethics, chapter in Rhodes R, Gligorov N, and Schwab AP, editors, *The Human Microbiome: Ethical, Legal, and Social Concerns* Oxford University Press: New York, 2013; 128-181.
51. Rhodes R, Baumrin SB, Blaser MJ, Earle WJ, Indyk D, Jabs EWE, Moros DA, Richardson LD, and Sacks HS. Public Health and Research on Populations, chapter in Rhodes R, Gligorov N, and Schwab AP, editors, *The Human Microbiome: Ethical, Legal, and Social Concerns* Oxford University Press: New York, 2013; 208-246.
52. Rhodes R. Autonomy, Agency, and Responsibility: Ethical Concerns for Living Donor Advocates, chapter in Jennifer Steel, editor, *Living Donor Advocate: An Evolving Role Within Transplantation* Springer: Marlton, NJ. (In Press).

#### **Other Publications**

1. Rhodes R. Ethics Bibliography for "Literature Search Schema for Consultation-Liaison Psychiatry: 1991," James Strain, et al., *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 1991; 13(5): 36.
2. Rhodes R. Ethics Bibliography for "Further Evolution of a Literature Data Base: Content and Software," James Strain, et al., *General Hospital Psychiatry*. 1996; 18(5): 343.
3. Rhodes R. Comments in "Is 'cold calling' unethical research?" Bob Arnold and others, *Monash Bioethics Review*, 1996; 15(4): 21-25.
4. Rhodes R. Forward for *Expecting Miracles: On the Path from Hope to Parenthood* by Christo Zouves and Julie Sullivan, Henry Holt and Company, NY.1999 & 2003: xi-xiv.
5. Rhodes R. Comments in "Readers Respond: What role should the academic medical community play in reducing medical error?" *AAMC Reporter*, 2000;9(6): 6.
6. Weinstein SL, Kane RL, Saleh KJ, Rhodes R, and Capozzi JD. Letters to the Editor: Ethics in Practice: Residency Training. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery Am.*, Oct 2000; 82: a1510.
7. Levin PE, Williams P, Capozzi JD, and Rhodes R. Letters to the Editor: In the Best Interests of the Patient: Accepting or Overriding a Surrogate's Decision. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery Am*, 2001 83:

1428.

8. Levin PE, Capozzi JD, and Rosamond Rhodes. Letters to the Editor: Patient Autonomy and Decisional Capacity. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery Am*, 2002 84: 2105-2106.
9. Rhodes R. Ethics List in "Consultation-Liaison Literature Data Base (2003 Update)," James Strain, editor, *General Hospital Psychiatry*. 2003; 25(6): 419-420.
10. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Letters to the Editor: Lying for the Patient's Good, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, Am*, 2004; 86: 187-188.
11. Hieb LD, Capozzi JD, and Rhodes R. Letters to the Editor: Ethics in Practice: Transferring Patients After Complications of Treatment, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, Am*, 2004 86: 430.
12. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Letters to the Editor: Lying for the Patient's Good, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, Am*, 2004; 86-A(8): 1827.
13. Capozzi JD and Rhodes R. Letters to the Editor: A Family's Request for Deception, *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery, Am*, 2006; 88(4): 1892.
14. Capozzi J.D., Rhodes R., and Gantsoudes G. Letter to the Editor. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery*. 2008; 90: 1169.
15. From the Chair, *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Fall 2010; 1-2.  
<http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/v10n1Medicine.pdf>
16. From the Chair, *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Fall 2011; 1-2.  
[http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/v11n1\\_Medicine.pdf](http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/v11n1_Medicine.pdf)
17. From the Chair, *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Fall 2012, 1-2.  
[http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/v12n1\\_Medicine.pdf](http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/v12n1_Medicine.pdf)
18. From the Chair, *APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Medicine*, Vol. 12(2) Spring 2013; 1-4.  
<http://c.ymcdn.com/sites/www.apaonline.org/resource/collection/250A3149-F981-47C2-9379-618149806E75/V12n2Medicine.pdf>

#### **POSTERS** (most recent)

1. Valerie Parkas, Judith Quintana, Rosamond Rhodes, Michael Cahill, and Rainier Soriano, "Interdisciplinary Curriculum on Teaching Health Law and Ethics to Medical and Law Students," AAMC Northeast Group on Educational Affairs, March 3 - 4, 2006, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.
2. Ragin D, Lu E, Wilets I, Holohan J, Rhodes R, Smirnoff M, Winkel G, Rodriguez M, Ricci E, Richardson LD, "Defining 'Community' in Community Consultation for Emergency Research: Findings from the Community VOICES Study," Society for Academic Emergency Medicine, May 18, 2006, San Francisco, California.
3. Wilets I, Ragin D, Holohan J, Rhodes R, Smirnoff M, Winkel G, Ricci E, Richardson, LD, "Do Research Participants Trust Clinical Investigators? Findings from the Community VOICES Study," Society for Academic Emergency Medicine, May 18, 2006, San Francisco, California.
4. Devra Cohen-Tigor and Rosamond Rhodes, "This is Driving Me Crazy! The Role of a Bioethicist and How to Resolve Clinical Disputes," Association for Medical Education in Europe, September 1, 2008, Prague, Czech Republic.
5. Lynne D. Richardson, Meg Smirnoff, Rosamond Rhodes, Emmanuella Joseph, Laura Rivera, Sayume A.

Romero, Patria Gerardo, Gary Winkel, "Comparing Methods of Community Consultation for Emergency Research that Qualifies for an Exception from Informed Consent: Initial Findings from the Community VOICES (Views On Informed Consent in Emergency Situations) Study," SAEM Annual Meeting, Phoenix, Arizona, June 3-6, 2010.

6. Rosamond Rhodes, Lily Frank, Nada Gligorov, Abraham Schwab, "Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric: Implications for Health and Communities," 2010 Human Microbiome Research Conference, August 31-September 2, 2010, St. Louis, Missouri.
7. Saskia Sanderson, Samantha Streicher, MPH, Ethylin Wang Jabs, MD, Michael Diefenbach, PhD, Barbara Brenner, DrPH, MSW, Margaret Smirnoff, RN, Carol Horowitz, MD, MPH, Randi Zinberg, MS, CGC, Inga Peter, PhD, Rosamond Rhodes, PhD and Lynne Richardson, MD, "Project ENGAGE: Evaluating information needs to generate community engagement and genomics education" has been," APHA Annual Meeting, November 6-10, 2010, Denver, CO.
8. Rosamond Rhodes and the MSSM Microbiome Working Group, *De Minimis* Risk: A Proposal for a New Category of Research Risk. HMP ELSI meeting March 1 – 2, 2012, Houston, Texas.
9. Lynne D. Richardson, Ilene Wilets, Meg Smirnoff, Rosamond Rhodes, Cindy Clesca, Patria Gerardo, Rosemary Beato, Katherine Lamond, Robert Lowe, Jill Baren, "Expert Consensus Meeting Recommendations on Community Consultation for Emergency Research conducted with an Exception from Informed Consent." SAEM , May 9-12, 2012, Chicago, IL.
10. Lily Frank and Rosamond Rhodes, "Human Microbiome Research and De Minimis Risk." Human Microbiome Research: Vision for the Future, Bethesda, July 24-26, 2013.

#### **INVITED LECTURES/PRESENTATIONS**

1. Rhodes R. "Birth Defects, Abortion and Infanticide," New Jersey Regional Philosophical Association, Spring, 1981.
2. Rhodes R. "Birth Defects, Abortion and Infanticide," Society for Women in Philosophy, Eastern Division Meeting, Spring, 1981.
3. Rhodes R. "Reconsidering Infidelity," New Jersey Regional Philosophical Association, Fall, 1984.
4. Rhodes R. "Hobbes's Theory of Obligation: A Deontological Reading," International Hobbes Society, New York, June, 1986.
5. Rhodes R. "Parts 3 and 4 of *Leviathan* and the New Traditions of Interpretation," International Hobbes Society, Nantes, France, June 1987.
6. Rhodes R. "Obligation and Assent in Hobbes's Moral Theory," American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, December 29, 1987.
7. Rhodes R. "Creating Leviathan, Sovereign, and Civil Society," Program in Philosophy, The Graduate School, CUNY, December 7, 1988.
8. Rhodes R. "Duties and Rights: A Hobbesian Response to Gewirth," American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, December 29, 1988.
9. Rhodes R. "Duties and Rights: A Hobbesian Response to Gewirth," New Jersey Regional Philosophical Association, Spring 1988.
10. Rhodes R. "Does Ethics Permit Residency Training?" Association of Program Directors in Surgery, American College of Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia, October 17, 1989.
11. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Discharge Planning," Helping Patients Through Hospitalization: Ethical Issues and Challenges, Regional VA Medical Center Medical Ethics Conference, Bronx VA, December 8, 1989.
12. Rhodes R. "Autonomy or Paternalism in Medical Care," Bronx VA Medical Center Discussion Series, November 14, 1990.

13. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Alcoholism and Aging," The Elderly and Alcohol: Dilemmas for Health Care Professionals, Hunter/Mount Sinai Geriatric Education Center, Mount Sinai Medical Center, February 22, 1991.
14. Rhodes R. "Distributive Justice and Kidney Transplants for Patients with Spinal Cord Injury," Society of Spinal Cord Injury, Bronx VA Medical Center, April 22, 1991.
15. Rhodes R. "Doctoring with Death," 23rd Annual Waring Willis Lectureship, Westchester Academy of Medicine, May 7, 1991.
16. Rhodes R, Miller C and Schwartz M. "Length of Lists and Transplant Recipient Selection," Dartmouth College/ University of Nebraska Conference, Dilemmas in Organ Transplantation, Omaha, October 26, 1991.
17. Rhodes R, Burrows L and Reisman L. "The Adolescent Living Related Donor," Dartmouth College/University of Nebraska Conference, Dilemmas in Organ Transplantation, Omaha, October 25, 1991.
18. Rhodes R. "Kantian Paternalism," Loyola University of Chicago, Chicago, January 29, 1992.
19. Rhodes R. "Debatable Donors: When Can We Count Their Consent?," "Issues in Medical Ethics: 1992-- Transplantation :Ethics and Organ Procurement," Mount Sinai Medical Center, March 13, 1992.
20. Rhodes R. "Euthanasia, Assisted Suicide, and Withholding Treatment," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics and Social Responsibility, New York, April 8, 1992.
21. Rhodes R. "Hobbes's unReasonable Fool," American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Louisville, Kentucky, April 24, 1992.
22. Rhodes R. "AIDS: Ethical Issues," HIP Conference, Treatment and Management of the HIV Patient, New York, May 12, 1992.
23. Rhodes R. "Ethical Considerations in Downsizing: Reallocating Scarce Resources," Symposium on Preserving Quality of Care in the Face of Financial Cutbacks, American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 39th Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., October 23, 1992.
24. Rhodes R. "Ethics in the Hospital Setting," Annual Medical Staff Meeting, North General Hospital, New York, March 4, 1993.
25. Gorlin R, Strain J and Rhodes R. "Help Me, Heal Me, But Don't Come Near Me," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics and Social Responsibility, New York, March 31, 1993.
26. Rhodes R. "Love Thy Patient: Aristotle on Justice and Friendship," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics and Social Responsibility, New York, April 2, 1993.
27. Rhodes R. "Justice and Caring in the Doctor/Patient Relationship," Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs (New York), New York University, February 16, 1994.
28. Gorlin R, Strain J and Rhodes R. "Cultural Collisions at the Bedside," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics and Social Responsibility, New College, Oxford, April 7, 1994.
29. Rhodes R. "Clones, Harms, and Rights," The International Bioethics Institute Conference, Designs on Life: Choice, Control and Responsibility in Genetic Manipulation, San Francisco, April 16, 1994.
30. Rhodes R. "Clones, Harms, and Rights," American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Pittsburgh, October 8, 1994.
31. Rhodes R. "Autonomy and Decision-Making in the Doctor/Patient Relationship," Lenox Hill Hospital, New York, December 2, 1994.
32. Rhodes R. "The Issue of Futility of Care in Critical Care Medicine," Critical Care Medicine Symposium, Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, March 25, 1995.
33. Rhodes R. "The Issue of Futility of Care in Critical Care Medicine," American Association of Bioethics, Philadelphia, September 10, 1995.

34. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Transplantation," Everything You Need to Know About Organ Donation, North General Hospital and the New York Regional Transplant Center, New York City, October 9, 1995.
35. Rhodes R. "Medical Futility," Department of Philosophy, Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY, November 28, 1995.
36. Rhodes R. "Futility and the Goals of Medicine," Staten Island University Hospital, February 14, 1996.
37. Rhodes R and James Strain. "Institutional Ethics: Whistle Blowing," Oriel College, Oxford, March 27, 1996.
38. Rhodes R. "Futility and the Goals of Medicine," Dallas Diagnostic Association, Dallas, Texas, May 13, 1996.
39. Rhodes R. "Love Thy Patient," Bioethics Summer Retreat, Copper Mountain, Colorado, June 1996.
40. Rhodes R. "Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds," Ninth Annual Frederick Womble Speas Memorial Colloquium, Davidson College, Charlotte, North Carolina, September 27, 1996.
41. Rhodes R. "Physician Assisted Suicide and the Right to Die," Life Sustaining Treatment III: Ethical, Moral and Religious Questions Regarding Physician Assisted Suicide, The New York Hospital Medical Center of Queens, October 16, 1996.
42. Rhodes R. "Aristotle, Justice and Friendship," Society for Bioethics and Classical Philosophy, Binghamton, New York, October 26, 1996.
43. Rhodes R and Strain J.. "Whistleblowing in Academic and Clinical Medicine," Third World Congress of Bioethics, San Francisco, November 24, 1996.
44. Rhodes R. "Autonomy and Personal Identity," New York State Department of Mental Health Research Day, Albany, New York, December 5, 1996.
45. Rhodes R. "Consent to Rationing," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, Atlanta, December 28, 1996.
46. Rhodes R. "Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds," New York University School of Medicine, New York, February 26, 1997.
47. Rhodes R. "The Ethical Dilemma of Liver Transplantation and Alcohol Abuse," "Liver Transplantation and Alcohol Abuse," Integris, Oklahoma Transplantation Institute, Baptist Medical Center, Oklahoma City, February 28, 1997.
48. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Managed Care," North General Hospital, New York, March 19, 1997.
49. Rhodes R. "Euthanasia and Physician Assisted Suicide," Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, New York, April 2, 1997.
50. Rhodes R. "A Presumed Right to Genetic Ignorance," Bioethics Summer Retreat, Hilton Head, South Carolina, June 14, 1997.
51. Rhodes R. "Love Thy Patient," The Technion, The Bruce Rappaport Faculty of Medicine, Haifa, Israel, July 25, 1997
52. Rhodes R and Eliezer Katz. "Seven Arguments Against Denying Liver Transplantation to Alcoholic Patients," Visions for Ethics & Humanities in a Changing Healthcare Environment, joint meetings of the American Association of Bioethics, Society for Bioethics Consultation, Society for Health and Human Values, Baltimore, November 6, 1997.
53. Rhodes R. "A Presumed Right to Genetic Ignorance," American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division meetings, Philadelphia, December 30, 1997.
54. Rhodes R. "Physician-Assisted Suicide," Department of Philosophy, SUNY New Paltz, February 12, 1998.
55. Rhodes R. "Explaining the Trusted Doctor and Discovering Certainty in Bioethics," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics and Social Responsibility, Oriel College, Oxford University, April

- 1, 1998.
56. Rhodes R. "Love Thy Patient: the Justice and Care Perspectives," University of Leeds, Department of Philosophy, April 3, 1998.
  57. Rhodes R. "Obligation and Assent in Hobbes," New York City Conference on the History of Philosophy and Religion," Hunter College, CUNY, May 2, 1998.
  58. Rhodes R. "Explaining the Trusted Doctor and Discovering Certainty in Bioethics, Tenth Annual Bioethics Retreat, Brewster, MA, June 18, 1998.
  59. Rhodes R. "Three Kidneys: Trying to Justify Refusal of Living Organ Donation," First International Bioethics Retreat, Versailles, France, June 27, 1998.
  60. Rhodes R. "Personhood and its Limits," XXIIIrd International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Paris, France, June 28, 1998.
  61. Rhodes R. "Trust as the ethics for medical practice," Universiteit Maastricht, The Netherlands, Program in Health Ethics and Philosophy, July 1, 1998.
  62. Rhodes R. "Hobbes and Rawls," International Hobbes Association, 20th World Congress of Philosophy, Boston, August 11, 1998.
  63. Rhodes R. "Trust as the ethics for medical practice," East Carolina University School of Medicine, Greenville, NC, September 9, 1998.
  64. Rhodes R. "Trust as the ethics for medical practice," Philosophy Interest Group, American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, Houston, November 21, 1998.
  65. Rhodes R. "Trust and Transforming Medical Institutions," "New National Agenda: Organization Ethics in Health Care," University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA, September 26, 1998.
  66. Rhodes R. "Trust and the Professions," Columbia Law School Society for Law and Ideas, November 12, 1998.
  67. Rhodes R. "A Presumed Right to Genetic Ignorance," New Jersey Philosophical Association, Felician College, November 14, 1998.
  68. Rhodes R. "Soft and Hard Paternalism in the Time of Managed Care: Bioethics Confronts G. Dworkin and H. Frankfurt," The Dean Kolitch Annual Memorial Lecture, PhD Program in Philosophy, CUNY Graduate Center, December 2, 1998.
  69. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Managed Care," Queens Hospital, December 4, 1998.
  70. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Managed Care," Saint Joseph's Hospital, January 11, 1999.
  71. Rhodes R. "Personal Responsibility in the Face of Genetic Information," SUNY, Old Westbury, March 11, 1999.
  72. Rhodes R. "The Right Not to Know Genetic Information," Hilton Head Medical Center, Hilton Head Island, SC, March 16, 1999
  73. Rhodes R. "The New Genetics: Helping People or Playing God," Hilton Head Medical Center, Hilton Head Island, SC, March 16, 1999.
  74. Rhodes R. "Trust and Distrust in the Doctor-Patient Relationship," North General Hospital, NYC, May 5, 1999.
  75. Rhodes R. "Genetic Links, Family Ties, and Social Bonds," College of Staten Island, May 5, 1999.
  76. Rhodes R. "Ethics in Science: Cases and Teaching Bioethics," NYU, June 8, 1999.
  77. Rhodes R. "Risks and Benefits of Genetic Therapy," American Association for the Advancement of Science, San Francisco, June 22, 1999.
  78. Rhodes R. "Informed Consent for Research," International Association of Bioethics, Florence Italy, October 2-6, 1999.
  79. Rhodes R. "Revisiting Informed Consent for Biomedical Research," Healthcare Professionals in Residence



- Program, Davidson College, November 3, 1999.
80. Rhodes R. "Love Thy Patient," University of Arizona, Tucson, November 16, 1999.
  81. Rhodes R. "Trusting Transplantation when Taking Organs from Good Samaritan and Related Donors," Mount Sinai School of Medicine, December 10, 1999.
  82. Rhodes R. "Hobbes and Rawls," Union College, February 25, 2000.
  83. Rhodes R and James Strain. "When Can't the Patient Consent," Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics, Oriel College, Oxford, April 2000.
  84. Rhodes R. "Pediatric Ethics: Autonomy and Justice," Pediatric Academic, Boston, May 12, 2000.
  85. Rhodes R. "The Ethics of Medical Marketing," International Bioethics Retreat, Cambridge, England, September 16, 2000.
  86. Rhodes R. "Trusting Transplantation when Taking Organs from Good Samaritan and Related Donors," Fifth World Congress of Bioethics, London, September 24, 2000.
  87. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Selecting Embryos" Human Fertility and Reproduction: The Oocyte, the Embryo and the Uterus, New York University, October 4, 2000.
  88. Rhodes R. "An Ethical Framework for Cases of Refusing Treatment," Stony Brook SUNY Stony Brook School of Medicine, October 13, 2000.
  89. Rhodes R. "Reasons and Boxes: A Model for Surrogate Decision Making," American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, Salt Lake City, UT, October 28, 2000.
  90. Rhodes R. "Trust: A Theory of Medical Ethics," University of Maryland, Baltimore County, February 1, 2001.
  91. Rhodes R. "Clinical Bioethics: Surrogate Decision Making," Pediatric Academic Societies, Baltimore, April 28, 2001.
  92. Rhodes R. "Reasons and Boxes: A Model for Surrogate Decision Making," International Association of Bioethics, Paris, France, May 19, 2001.
  93. Rhodes R and Ian Holzman. "Challenging the Paradigms for Surrogate Decision Making," Bioethics Retreat, Massachusetts, June 20, 2001.
  94. Rhodes R. "Trust, Ethics, and People with HIV in Organ Transplantation Policy," UCSF AIDS Research Institute Conference, "Ethical and Policy Issues Related to Solid Organ Transplantation in People with HIV," Washington, DC, July 27, 2001.
  95. Rhodes R. "Ethics in the Genomic Age," The Genomic Revolution in Our Lives, American Museum of Natural History, Keynote Address, July 7, 2001.
  96. Rhodes R. "Genetic Ignorance," Ethics Forum, Rambam Medical Center, Technion, Haifa Israel, February 1, 2002.
  97. Rhodes R. "Abortion and Assent," Ethics Education in Medical Schools, UNESCO Chair in Bioethics Conference, Eilat, Israel, February 4, 2002.
  98. Rhodes R. "Two Concepts of Medical Ethics and their Implications for Medical Education," Ethics Education in Medical Schools, UNESCO Chair in Bioethics Conference, Eilat, Israel, February 5, 2002.
  99. Rhodes R. "Reading Rawls and Hearing Hobbes," PhD Program in Philosophy, CUNY Graduate School, February 6, 2002.
  100. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues Raised by Stem Cell Research," Marymount Manhattan College, February 27, 2002.
  101. Rhodes R. "Surrogate Decision Making in Chronic Care & End of Life Decisions," Mount Sinai Hospital of Queens, March 5, 2002.
  102. Rhodes R. "Personal and Social Responsibility for Health Status," Speas Seminar, Davidson College, Davidson, NC, March 14, 2002.

103. Rhodes R. "Medical Ethics and Terrorism: Lessons from 9/11" APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Pacific Division, Seattle, March 29, 2002.
104. Rhodes R. "Two Concepts of Medical Ethics," Keynote Address, Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics, Kings College London, April 5, 2002.
105. Rhodes R. "Sterilization Without Consent," Liberal Studies Bioethics Lecture Series, The Graduate School, CUNY, April 30, 2002.
106. Rhodes R. "Making Surrogate Decisions," Bridging the Gap: New York State Conference on a Family Health Care Decision Act, Syracuse University, May 30, 2002.
107. Rhodes R. "Ethical Principles for Financial Aid," CUNY Financial Aid Personnel Development Conference XXI, Kingsborough Community College, June 21, 2002.
108. Rhodes R. "Medical Ethics Education," Bioethics Retreat, Lake Placid, NY, June 28, 2002.
109. Rhodes R. "Advanced Directives and Surrogate Decisions," North General Hospital, NYC, September 4, 2002.
110. Strain J and Rhodes R. "Ethical Quandaries in Academic Medicine, Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics, New York, April 2, 2003.
111. Rhodes R. "Surrogate Decision Making," Medicine Grand Rounds, North General Hospital, NYC, April 23, 2003.
112. Rhodes R. "Justice in Allocations for Terrorism, Biological Warfare, and Public Health, International Bioethics Retreat, University of Pavia, June 4, 2003.
113. Rhodes R. "Can a doctor say yes when a patient says no?" Center for Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania, June 20, 2003.
114. Rhodes R. "Patient Refusal of Treatment," Jersey City Medical Center, Grand Rounds, September 25, 2003.
115. Rhodes R. "Reasons to Consider Genetic Testing of Children" Issues in Medical Ethics 2004: Special Challenges for Pediatrics, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, January 30, 2004.
116. Rhodes R. "Justice in Organ Allocation," Beyond the Bungled Transplant: Jessica Santillan & High Tech Medicine in Cultural Perspective, Rutgers University, June 11, 2004.
117. Rhodes R. "Reasons for Testing Children for Adult-Onset Genetic Diseases," International Bioethics Retreat, Fondazione Lanza, Padova, Italy, June 25, 2004.
118. Rhodes R. "Justice and Transplant Organ Allocation" Ethical Dilemmas in Healthcare, CUNY Honors College Conference, The Graduate Center, New York, September 13, 2004.
119. Rhodes R. "The Personal, the Public, and the Professional: Reproductive Choice" ASBH, Philadelphia, October 28, 2004.
120. Rhodes R. "Splintered Justice: Lessons from Medicine" The Dean Kolitch Annual Memorial Lecture, PhD Program in Philosophy, The Graduate Center, CUNY, December 1, 2004.
121. Rhodes R. "Advance Directives, Proxies, and DNR Orders," Medicine Grand Rounds, North General Hospital, NYC, January 12, 2005.
122. Rhodes R. "Advance Directives, Proxies, and DNR Orders," Surgery Grand Rounds, North General Hospital, NYC, March 3, 2005.
123. Rhodes R. "Refusing Patient Requests: Personal Morality & Professional Responsibility," Orthopaedics Grand Rounds, Brown University, March 12, 2005.
124. Rhodes R. "Teaching Clinical Ethics in the Context of Consultation," International Clinical Ethical Consultation Conference, Basel, Switzerland, March 18, 2005.
125. Rhodes R. "Allocating Medicine: Distributive Justice and Clinical Justice," Academic Coalition for Jewish Bioethics, Philadelphia, April 3, 2005.

126. Rhodes R. *The Ethics of Bioethics: A Conference on the Crisis of Confidence in Bioethics*, Union College, Schenectady, NY, April 8, 2005.
127. Rhodes R. "Refusing Patient Requests: Personal Morality & Professional Responsibility," Orthopaedics Grand Rounds, Harvard Combined Orthopaedics Residency Program, Boston, June 8, 2005.
128. Rhodes R. "Conscience and Professional Responsibility: Refusing Patient Requests," International Bioethics Retreat, Vrije University, Amsterdam, June 23, 2005.
129. Rhodes R. "Ethical Issues in Organ Transplantation," Organ Donation and Transplantation Symposium, Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, September 15, 2005.
130. Rhodes R. "Justice in Organ Allocation," *An Eye on the Future: Insights into Cultural, Ethical, and Medical Issues of Anatomical Donation*, The Eye Bank for Sight Restoration, New York, September 30, 2005.
131. Rhodes R. "Pluralism in Just Medical Allocations," *Just Healthcare Rationing and Priority Setting: What Do We Owe the 'Least Well-Off'?*, ASBH, Washington, D.C., October 21, 2005.
132. Rhodes R. "Public Policy Decisions on Contraception," *Ethical Timeline: Life of an Individual*, The Woodside Center, Grand Forks, ND, October 23, 2005.
133. Rhodes R. "Affective Forecasting and the Implications for Medical Practice," *Medicine Grand Rounds*, North General Hospital, NYC, April 19, 2006.
134. Rhodes R. & JJ Strain "Affective Forecasting and Its Implications for Medical Ethics," *Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics*, St. Thomas's Hospital, King's College London, April 24, 2006.
135. Rhodes R. "Affective Forecasting and Its Implications for Medical Ethics Near the End of Life," "Responding to End-of-Life Decisions: Perspectives from Medicine, Law, and Ethics," *International Academy of Law and Mental Health*, University of Montreal, May 5, 2006.
136. Richardson, LD, Holohan J, Wilets I, Ragin D, Rhodes R, Smirnoff M, Winkel G, Rodriguez, M, Ricci E, "Evaluation of Community Consultation and Public Disclosure in the New York City Public Access Defibrillation (PAD) Trial," *Society for Academic Emergency Medicine*, San Francisco, California, May 18, 2006.
137. Richardson, LD, Wilets I, Ragin D, Holohan J, Rhodes R, Smirnoff M, Winkel G, Rodriguez, M, Ricci E, "Community Views on Emergency Research Conducted Without Obtaining Informed Consent: Findings from the Community VOICES Study," *Society for Academic Emergency Medicine*, San Francisco, California, May 18, 2006.
138. Rhodes R. "Affective Forecasting and Its Implications for Medical Ethics Near the End of Life," *International Bioethics Retreat*, Pellegrue, France, June 15, 2006.
139. Rhodes R. "Medical Professionalism," *Bioethics Retreat*, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, June 24, 2006.
140. Rhodes R. "Methods in Bioethics," *European Society for Philosophy of Medicine and Healthcare*, Helsinki, Finland, August 25, 2006.
141. Rhodes R. "Rethinking Research Ethics," *University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center*, Ethics Grand Rounds, November 14, 2006.
142. Rhodes R. "Rethinking Research Ethics," *University of Texas at Dallas*, Public Forum [inaugural speaker], November 14, 2006.
143. Rhodes R. "Current Standards for the Conduct of Human Subject Research: Historical & Ethical Reflections," *New York Academy of Sciences, History & Philosophy of Science Section*, March 28, 2007.
144. Rhodes R. and Schiano T. "Transplant Tourists," *International Bioethics Retreat*, St. Catherine's College, Cambridge University, June 20, 2007.
145. Rhodes R. "Is There a Responsibility to Participate in Research?" *Keynote address*, Advance Certificate

- Program in Research Ethics: Central and Eastern Europe, Vilnius University, June 22, 2007.
146. Rhodes R. and Schiano T. "Transplant Tourism," Bioethics Retreat, Lake George, New York, July 14, 2007.
  147. Rhodes R. "How Not to Make Tough Decisions," University of Illinois College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, February 20, 2008.
  148. Rhodes R. "Conscientious Objection and Medical Professionalism: Can the doctor say "no" when the patient says "yes"?" Nassau Community College, February 27, 2008.
  149. Rhodes R. "Hobbes's Fifth Law of Nature" International Hobbes Association, APA, Pasadena, California, March 22, 2008.
  150. Schiano T. and Rhodes R. "Transplant Tourism: The Dilemma and Reality Facing Liver Transplant Centers in the US," Dilemmas and Struggles in Transplantation Conference, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois April 5, 2008.
  151. Rhodes R. and Holzman I. "Is the Best Interest Standard a Good Idea?" Oxford-Mount Sinai Consortium on Bioethics, Oriel College, Oxford, April 10, 2008.
  152. Rhodes R. "Transplant Tourism: A Tale of Two Patients," Symposium on Science, Technology and Values, Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, New Jersey [keynote speaker], April 25, 2008.
  153. Rhodes R. "The Distinctiveness of Medical Ethics and the Special Obligations of Medicine," Professionalism and Organizational Ethics, Medical Ethics Resource Network, Brighton, Michigan [keynote speaker], May 16, 2008.
  154. Rhodes R. and Holzman I. "Why the Best Interest Standard Is Not a Good Idea?" International Bioethics Retreat, Paris, June 23-26, 2008.
  155. Rhodes R. "What's Wrong with the Best Interest Standard?" Pediatrics Grand Rounds, Stony Brook Medical Center, July 9, 2008.
  156. Rhodes R. "Contra the Best Interest Standard" International Association of Bioethics, World Congress of Bioethics, Rijeka, Croatia, September 5, 2008.
  157. Rhodes R. "Complexities of Justice: Research in the Developing World" HIV Seminars, Columbia P&S, December 1, 2008.
  158. Rhodes R. "Decisional capacity & patient refusal of treatment" Surgery Grand Rounds, Bronx VA, December 4, 2008.
  159. Rhodes R. "A Tale of Two Transplants" The Human Market: International Commoditization and Allocation of the Human Body, University of Pennsylvania Law School, February 13, 2009.
  160. Rhodes R. "Medical Ethics: UnCommon Morality" Bernard Gert Applied Ethics Conference Dartmouth College, April 4, 2009.
  161. Rhodes R, The Influences of Pharmaceutical Companies, AMSA, Downstate Medical School, April 23, 2009.
  162. Joseph E, Carrasco J, Romero S, Willets I, Smirnoff M, Rhodes R, Winkel G, Rivera L, Trotman L, Cossio T, Rodriguez M, Richardson L. Community VOICES: Developing Educational Modules to Improve Community Consultation for Emergency Research Conducted with an Exception from Informed Consent. Society for Academic Emergency Medicine, New Orleans, May 17, 2009.
  163. Strain J and Rhodes R. "Ethics in Suicide That Is Not Associated With Psychiatric Illness," American Psychiatric Association, San Francisco, May 24, 2009.
  164. Rhodes R. "Social Justice" Ethics Across the Curriculum Program, Union College, May 19, 2009.
  165. Rhodes R. "The Complexities of Justice: Research in the Developing World," David Thomasma International Bioethics Retreat, University of Lausanne, June 24, 2009.
  166. Rhodes R. "Capacity, surrogate decisions, and clinical moral reasoning," AMDA Evidence Based Clinical

- Management and Leadership Course, Arlington, VA. September 12, 2009.
167. Rhodes R. "Justice in International Research," Davidson College, November 5, 2009.
  168. Rhodes R. "Duty to Participate in Research," keynote address, GCACRP Annual Fall Conference, UNC-Charlotte, November 6, 2009.
  169. Rhodes R. "Professionalism and the Duties of a Medical Educator, Geoffrey Bourne Lecture, St. George's University School of Medicine, March 1, 2010.
  170. Rhodes R. "Transplant Tourism to China," St. George's University School of Medicine, March 5, 2010.
  171. Rhodes R. "Teaching Clinical Moral Reasoning in a Medical School Curriculum," Cambridge Consortium for Bioethics Education, New York, April 9, 2010.
  172. Rhodes R. "Clinical Moral Reasoning," Oxford-MSSM Consortium on Bioethics, King's College London, Guy's College, April 14, 2010.
  173. Rhodes R., Lily Frank, Nada Gligorov, Abraham Schwab, "Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric: Implications for Health and Communities," 2010 NIH Human Microbiome Research Conference, September 1, 2010, St. Louis, Missouri.
  174. Rhodes R. "Clinical Ethics in the Medical School Curriculum," Master Class, Reflection and Participation in Health Care Symposium, Vrije University Amsterdam Medical Center, September 9, 2010.
  175. Rhodes R. "Clinical Ethics and Medical Education," Keynote Address, Reflection and Participation in Health Care Symposium, Vrije University Amsterdam Medical Center, September 9, 2010.
  176. Rhodes R. "Assessing Decisional Capacity," Tel Aviv University, September 21, 2010.
  177. Rhodes R. "Assessing Decisional Capacity," Keynote Address, St. Luke's Cornwall Hospital Medical Education Seminar, Newburgh, New York, December 4, 2010.
  178. Rhodes R and Frank L. "Human Microbiome Research and the Social Fabric"] ELSI Congress, Chapel Hill, NC, April 14, 2011.
  179. Rhodes R. "The Distinctiveness of Medical Ethics," Surgery Grand Rounds, Mount Sinai School of Medicine, May 4, 2011.
  180. Rhodes R. "Is there a duty to participate in research?" Seton Hall University School of Health and Medical Sciences, May 6, 2011.
  181. Rhodes R. "Do people have a moral obligation to participate in research?" University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, October 11, 2011
  182. Rhodes R. "Should Payment for Organs Be Allowed?" American Society of Transplantation, San Antonio, Texas, December 3, 2011.
  183. Dudzinski D., Fiestler, A. and Rhodes R. "Directions & Goals in Bioethics Education: White Paper Project," Cambridge Consortium for Bioethics Education, Paris, April 11, 2012.
  184. Rhodes R. "Training Medical Students." Cambridge Consortium for Bioethics Education, Paris, April 11, 2012.
  185. Rhodes R. "Justice Pluralism and the Distribution of Medical Resources." University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, April 20, 2012.
  186. Rhodes R. "Ethical Principles and the Decision Making Process." American Foundation for Donation and Transplantation, Living Donation: Essential Donor Team Concerns. St. Petersburg Beach, FL, May 10, 2012.
  187. Rhodes R. "De Minimis Risk: A Proposal for a New Category of Research Risk." The Future of Human Research Regulation, Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center for Health Law Policy, Biotechnology, and Bioethics, Cambridge, MA, May 18-19, 2012.

188. Rhodes R. "The Ethics of Medicine: UnCommon Morality." A Tribute to Bernard Gert, APA Central Division meetings, New Orleans, LA, February 23, 2013.
189. Rhodes R and Rhodes ME. "Ethical Issues Raised by Research on the Human Microbiome and Possibilities of Synthetic Biology." Ethical Issues in Synthetic Biology Workshop, The Hastings Center, Garrison, NY, March 13, 2013.
190. Rhodes R. "Should there be any restrictions on Genomic testing of Newborns?" Pediatric Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine, Children's Mercy Hospitals and Clinics, Kansas City Missouri, April 5, 2013.
191. Rhodes R. "The Secret World Inside of You". American Museum of Natural History, May 1, 2013.
192. Rhodes R. "The Autonomy of Living Donors." International Bioethics Retreat, Paris, June 26, 2013.
193. Rhodes R. "Hobbes's Fifth Law of Nature and its Implications." University of Belgrade, July 10, 2013.
194. Rhodes R. "ELSI Issues in Microbiome Studies." Human Microbiome Research: Vision for the Future, Bethesda, July 24-26, 2013.

**INVITED COMMENTATOR, PANELIST, MODERATOR**

1. "Reflections on Autonomy and Abortion," Helen J. John and "Ethical Decisions: Allowing the Death of a Defective Newborn," Patricia Rensma, [commentator] American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division Meetings, SWIP, December, 1983.
2. "The Ethicist as Consultant: Issues of Nutrition," [commentator] Albert Jonsen, Mount Sinai Medical Center, April, 1984.
3. "Potentiality and Rights," Sara Anne Ketchum, [commentator] American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Meetings, March 1985.
4. "Feminism and the Politics of Reproduction," Beverly Harrison, [commentator] Socialist Scholars Conference, April, 1987.
5. "Physician-Assisted Dying," [panelist] Bronx High School of Science and The New York Citizens' Committee on Health Care Decisions, May 25, 1993.
6. "Ethics," [panelist] American Heart Association Westchester Putnam Region, June 1, 1994.
7. "Jewish Medical Ethics in an Age of Scientific Miracles," [moderator] UJA-Federation, New York, December 15, 1994.
8. "Worries about Managed Care," The Ethics of Managed Care, [commentator] Long Beach Medical Center, Hempstead, NY, November 1, 1995.
9. "What's the Downside of Cancer Care?" [moderator] New York Cancer Society, New York Hospital, April 24, 1996.
10. "An Ethical Dilemma: The Use of Marginal Donors," [commentator] Mary Panico Update in Transplantation, Mount Sinai Medical Center Division of Abdominal Organ Transplantation, Sheraton New York Hotel, May 1, 1996.
11. "Advances in Jewish Genetic Diseases: Issues in Presymptomatic Genetic Testing for BRCA1 and BRCA2," [moderator] Mount Sinai Medical Center, October 14, 1996.
12. "The Cardinal Virtues of Emergency Medicine" by Gregory Larkin, [commentator] Society for Bioethics and Classical Philosophy, Binghamton, NY, October 26, 1996.
13. "Hobbes and the Fool," by Kinch Hoekstra, [commentator] APA Eastern Division Meetings, Atlanta,

December 30, 1996.

14. "Recent Court Decisions on Physician Assisted Dying," [moderator] APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Pacific Division, Berkeley, CA, March 1997.
15. "Capabilities, Disabilities and Ending-Life Decisions," [moderator] Philosophy and Public Affairs, APA Central Division, Pittsburgh, April 25, 1997.
16. "Cloning and its implications," [panelist] Physician and Allied Healthcare Division of UJA Federation, May 13, 1997.
17. "Genetic Discovery: A Religious Dilemma," [panelist] The Young Physicians and Allied Healthcare Division of UJA Federation, May 19, 1998.
18. "Ethical Issues in Orthopaedic Surgery," [commentator] American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, Anaheim, February 4, 1999.
19. "Hobbes on the Negative Golden Rule" by Martin Harvey, [commentator] International Hobbes Association, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, Berkeley, CA, April 2, 1999.
20. "Telling Other People's Secrets: The Ethics of Biography" by Diane Wood Middlebrook, [commentator] CUNY Faculty Development Seminar, IN OUR TIME: 20<sup>th</sup> Century Reflections, English Studies in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Interdisciplinary Approaches, New York, December 3, 1999.
21. "Brain Death," [commentator] American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division meetings, Boston, December 28, 1999.
22. "Bioethics Education," [commentator] American Philosophical Association Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division meetings, Boston, December 28, 1999.
23. "The Ethics of Marketing Health Care," [panelist] Association for Politics and the Life Sciences, Washington, DC, September 2, 2000.
24. "The Ethics of Banking Umbilical Cord Blood," [moderator] APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, New York, December, 2000.
25. "Ethics of Human Cloning," [panelist] The KPMG Peat Marwick/Stanley R. Klion Forum on Business Ethics, Integrity Board, Columbia Business School, March 28, 2001.
26. "Does Bioethics Represent a Challenge to Ethical Theory?" [moderator] APA Committee on Philosophy and Medicine, Eastern Division, New York, December 28, 2001.
27. "Historical Background," [moderator] Pesticide Testing in Humans: Ethics and Public Policy, New York Academy of Medicine, February 27, 2002.
28. "Public Health versus Medical Ethics" by Onora O'Neill, [commentator] Health and Social Justice Workshop, Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs, Merrill House, New York, April 19, 2002.
29. "Is There a Right to Health Care?" [moderator] APA Eastern Division, Philadelphia, December 28, 2002.
30. International Hobbes Association Program [moderator] APA, Pacific Division, San Francisco, March 27, 2003.
31. "Sibling Obligations in the Age of Genetics," [moderator] APA Eastern Division, Philadelphia, December 29, 2003.
32. National Capabilities Workshop, [panelist] U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Washington, D.C., June 2, 2005.

33. "The Belmont Report: The 25th Anniversary," [moderator] ASBH, Washington, D.C., October 21, 2005.
34. "Ethics at the End of Life," [panelist] The Hastings Center Seminars, The Center for Religious Inquiry, New York, October 27, 2005.
35. "Research Ethics on the 25th Anniversary of The Belmont Report" [moderator], APA Eastern Division, New York, December 28, 2005.
36. "Ethical Issues in Face Transplantation" [panelist], "About Face: The Ethical Implications of Face Transplantation," Bioethics Grand Rounds, Louis Finkelstein Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary, New York, January 30, 2006.
37. "Medical Ethics: Challenges to Common Morality and Law," [panelist], ASBH, Denver, October 28, 2006.
38. "Parallels between the Ethics of Embryonic Stem Cell Research and Abortion" by Marin Gillis [commentator], APA, Pacific Division, San Francisco, April 4, 2007.
39. "Using Clinical Reasoning Skills to Resolve Ethical Dilemmas," [workshop panelist] Northeast Group on Educational Affairs, Stony Brook June 2007.
40. "Research Ethics: Challenges Facing Developing and Transition Countries in Establishing an Effective Systems of Research Ethics Infrastructure" keynote address by Ruth Macklin and Florencia Luna [commentator] The 8<sup>th</sup> Global Forum on Bioethics in Research, Vilnius Lithuania, June 27, 2007.
41. "Connecting Cognitive Psychology to Clinical Ethics," [panelist], ASBH, Washington, D.C., October 20, 2007.
42. "A response to De Melo-Martin on a duty to participate in research," [commentator], APA, Pacific Division, Pasadena, California, March 20, 2008.
43. "Saying 'No' to Patients" Medical Professionals as Conscientious Objectors", New Dilemmas in Medicine: Three Current Controversies in Genetics, Religion, and Big Pharma, sponsored by The IHEU Appignani Center for Bioethics and Bioethics International, May 23, 2008.
44. "Dennis Lindberg's Refusal of Treatment: Thoughts on the Authority of Adolescent Decisions," Bioethics Retreat, Sonoma, California, June 20, 2008.
45. "Health Care Prioritization and Autonomy," by Aaron Lercher [commentator], APA, Eastern Division, Philadelphia, December 29, 2008.
46. "Is There an Obligation to Participate in Biomedical Research?" [panelist], ASBH, Washington, DC, Saturday, October 17, 2009 .
47. "Reflections on Health Care Reform," [panelist] Health Care Reform Panel, Davidson College, November 5, 2009.
48. "Health Care Reform," [moderator] American Philosophical Association, New York, December 28, 2009.
49. "Professionalism" [panelist] Faculty Senate meeting, St. George's University School of Medicine, March 2, 2010.
50. "Providing Feedback" [panelist] Faculty Senate meeting, St. George's University School of Medicine, March 4, 2010.
51. Comments on S.A. Lloyd, *Morality in the Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes: Cases in the Law of Nature*, International Hobbes Association, APA Pacific Division, San Francisco, March 31, 2010.
52. "Assessment: What Counts as Success?" [moderator], Cambridge Consortium for Bioethics Education, New York, April 9, 2010.



53. "Understanding the Placebo Effect,"[panelist] The Philoctetes Center, New York, April 24, 2010.
54. "Assessment of Medical Student Competency in Medical Ethics," [panelist] ASBH, San Diego, CA, October 21, 2010.
55. "Using Clinical Moral Reasoning in Teaching and Assessing Competency," [panelist] AAMC, Washington, DC, November 7, 2010.
56. "Assisted Suicide or Physician Aid in Dying: A Panel Discussion on Law and Ethics at the End of Life, " [panelist], annual McKenna Forum, St. John's University School of Law, New York, October 6<sup>th</sup>, 2011 .
57. "Do people have a moral obligation to participate in research?" University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, October 11, 2011
58. "Ethical Issues Generated by Accepting Undocumented Live Organ Donors," [panelist], ASBH, Minneapolis, October 14, 2011
59. "Informed Consent and Human Microbiome Research." [panelist] HMP ELSI meeting, March 1 – 2, 2012, Houston, Texas.
60. "Emerging Biotechnology." [panelist] Bioethics Bootcamp for Journalists, The CUNY Graduate School of Journalism, March 30, 2012.
61. "Revisiting Directions & Goals in Bioethics Education." [panelist], Cambridge Consortium for Bioethics Education, Paris, April 13, 2012.
62. "Who is the Living Donor Advocate?" [panelist], American Foundation for Donation and Transplantation, Living Donation: Essential Donor Team Concepts. St. Petersburg Beach, FL, May 10, 2012.
63. "Representing Bioethics in Living Organ Donor Advocacy: Lessons on Autonomy," ASBH, Washington DC, October 2012.
64. Homage to Bernard Gert [panelist], "The Ethics of Medicine: UnCommon Morality" APA Central Division, New Orleans, February 23, 2013
65. Critic of Philip Pettit's, *Made With Words: Hobbes on Language, Mind, and Politics*. International Hobbes Association, APA Pacific Division, San Francisco, March 28, 2013.
66. "Bucking Tradition: Questioning Barriers to Research" [panelist], ASBH, Atlanta, October 26, 2013.
67. "Healthcare & Social Media" [panelist], Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, September 24, 2013.

#### **MEDIA RESOURCE EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS**

1. Miller C, Rhodes R and Schwartz M. "Mature Transplant Recipients," video interview of Mount Sinai's first three 70+ year old liver transplant recipients on the issue of age as a criterion for organ allocation, 1995.
2. Cohen D, Rhodes R and Shriver J. "Relationships," trigger video for discussion of ethical issues that arise for medical students, 1997.

#### **ADDITIONAL SERVICE**

##### **Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Mount Sinai Hospital and Affiliates**

Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (member, 1986-present)

Liver Transplant Recipient Review Committee (member, 1988-present)

Department of Pediatrics Ethics Committee (member, 1988-present)  
 Clinical case consultation (1988-present)  
 Policy formulation (participant, 1988-present)  
 Bronx VA Ethics Committee training sessions (1990-1991)  
 Kidney Transplant Review Committee (participant, 1990-2000)  
 Nursing Ethics Luncheons - participant (1991-1994)  
 Administer Oxford-Mount Sinai Student Exchange Program (1991-present)  
 Department of Surgery Ethics Committee (secretary, 1993-2001)  
 SICU Ethics Committee (member, 1993)  
 Medical Board Ethics Committee (secretary, 1994-present)  
 Department of Medicine Ethics Committee (member, 1994-2002)  
 LCME Task Force II (member, 1995-1996)  
 Curriculum Committee E (member, 1995-2000)  
 MSSM 1<sup>st</sup>-year student Advisor (1996-1999)  
 Home Health Agency Ethics Committee (member, 1996-2001)  
 JCAHO Task Force on Patient Rights and Organization Ethics (member, 1997, 2005, 2007) [redesigned  
 DNR Forms and conducted in-service education].  
 Curriculum 2000 - Primary Care Committee (member, 1998)  
 Ethics Center Task Force (1999)  
 Life Sciences Secondary School Advisory Committee (member, 1999-2003)  
 Administer Student and Faculty Humanism & Medicine Awards (2000-2008)  
 Richman Award Committee (member, 2000-present)  
 Evaluations Committee (member, 2001-2003)  
 Medical Ethics Student Organization [MESO], faculty advisor (2005-present)  
 JCAHO-Ethics Workgroup (member, 2004, 2005, 2007)  
 Independent Donor Advocate: Liver Transplantation (2007-2011)  
 Embryonic Stem Cell Research Oversight Committee (member, 2008)  
 Culture and Health Working Group (CHWG, member, 2008)  
 Appointment & Promotions Committee, Ad Hoc Committees (2008, 2009)  
 Institute for Medical Education Membership Selection Committee (2009)  
 Associate Director, Study Design, Biostatistics and Bioethics Program (2010)  
 Director, CTSA Bioethics Advisory Service (2010-present)  
 Chair, Translational Research Ethics Committee (2010-present)  
 Director, Bioethics Advisory Service (2010-present)  
 Chair, Translational Research Ethics Committee (2010-present)  
 ESCRO Committee (member 2011-present)

**The Graduate Center, CUNY, PhD Program in Philosophy**

Comprehensive Examination Committee: Ethics (2006, 2007)  
 Admissions Committee (2006-2008)

Colloquium Committee (2008)

**Professional Service and Activity**

Peer review: *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (1990), *Philosophical Forum* (1992), *Social Work in Health Care* (1992), *The Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine* (1993-2012), *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (1993), *Philosophical Forum* (1994), *Hepatology* (1995), *Theoretical Medicine and Ethics* (1997-present), *Journal of Clinical Ethics* (1999), *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* (1999), *New England Journal of Medicine* (2000), *The Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* (2000), *Archives of Internal Medicine* (2001), *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* (2001), *Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics* (2001), Oxford University Press (2002-present), *British Medical Journal* (2004), *BIOETHICS* (2004-present), *American Journal of Bioethics* (2005, 2011, 2012), *Social Theory and Practice* (2005), *Clinical Ethics* (2005), Cambridge University Press (2006), Springer (2006), The Wellcome Trust (2006, 2009), *Accountability in Research* (2007), *Pharmacogenomics* (2007), United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (2010, 2012), American Council of Learned Societies (2011, 2012), *Liver Transplantation* (2012), *Journal of Applied Philosophy* (2013), *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* (2013), *Journal of Medical Ethics* (2013).

Supervisor [Intern, Elective, Clinical Practicum]: Leah Rubenstein (Boston University, 1998), Melissa Hirsch (University of Wisconsin, 1998), Catherine Constable (Princeton, 1999), Rebecca Antar (Harvard, 1999), Jennifer Weil (Cornell, 2000), Virginia Nemick (Davidson College, 2002), Jill Brodsky (Albany Medical School, 2002), Erin Schwartz (Horace Mann School, 2002), Leah Beth Rosenberg (University of Virginia, 2004), Monika Conley (Union College, 2005), Aaron Edelstein (Union College, 2005), Matthew Gorski (University of Pennsylvania, 2005), Alden Davis (Bates College, 2006), Etan Yeshua (Columbia University, 2006), Elvera Baron (MSSM, 2006), Lauren Flicker (U Penn Law School, 2007), Shira Bender (U Penn, 2007), Ilene Tsui (Wellesley, 2008), Laura Goodman (Brandeis University 2009), Parviz Lakha (King's College London, 2009), Wesley Bronson (MSSM 2012) Project Advisor; Sourabh Aggarwal, MD (Visiting Transplant Fellow 2010-2011) Project Advisor; Louisa Torchini (University of Bologna 2011) Visiting PhD student; Erica Shandell (U of Pennsylvania 2011) Summer Intern; Gabrielle Surick (Washington U of St Louis 2011) Summer Intern; Rachel Adams (KCL Exchange student 2011) Ethics Internship; Casey Humbyrd, MD (Resident/Johns Hopkins in Orthopaedics 2011-2012) Project Advisor; Rebecca Ellis (Harvard U 2012) Summer Intern; Marty Rotenberg (U of Toronto Medical School 2012) Summer Intern, Clara Wasserstein (2013) Summer Intern, Eric Singerman (U of Chicago 2013) Summer Intern, Mark Yao (King's College London School of Medicine 2013) (2013) Exchange student.

Current Society Membership: American Philosophical Association, International Hobbes Association, Moral Theory Group (co-founder), American Society for Bioethics and the Humanities, International Association of Bioethics, Society for Women in Philosophy (NY), MSSM Women Faculty Group, European Society for Philosophy of Medicine and Healthcare.

**Community Service** - Interviews for television, radio, magazines, and newspapers as well as presentations at community schools, churches and synagogues. **(Most Recent)**

ABCNews.Go.com.Health, comments on "Face Transplant Patient Signed Movie Deal," May 19, 2006.  
ABC News, comments on "Sperm Donor Gives Rare Genetic Disease to Kids," by Kate

Snow, May 19, 2006

ABC Nightly News, comments on transmission of a genetic disease from donor sperm, May 23, 2006.

New York Times, comments on cosmetic surgery, "Do my knees look fat to you?" Natasha Singer, June 15, 2006.

ABC News.Go.com.Health, comments on psilocybin study, "Tripping Out: Scientists Study Mystical Effects of Mushrooms" July 12, 2006.

ABC News Now, comments on artificial blood study/research without consent, July 13, 2006.

ABC News.Go.com.Health, comments on assisted reproduction programs, "Sperm Donor Gives Rare Genetic Disease to Kids," July 10, 2006.

ABC News.Go.com.Health, comments on restricting access to tanning salons, "The Golden Tan: An Uncertain Risk to Teens Ethicists Say the Issue Has No Clear-Cut Answer," Aug. 16, 2006 .

KERA Public Radio for North Texas, "Think" interview with Kryz Boyd on research ethics, November 14, 2006.

ProCon.ORG, "Euthanasia: Should euthanasia be legal?" Source Biographies, posted January 7, 2007. <http://www.euthanasiaprocon.org/helpdie.html>

ABC News.Go.com.Health, comments on research with children, "Child Experiments on Everest – Too High a Risk?" March 16, 2007.

Associated Press, Artificial Joint Makers Lobby Hard, Friday, November 2, 2007.

ABC News & Associated Press, Judge Allowed 14-Year-Old Jehovah's Witness to Refuse Potentially Lifesaving Care: Leukemia Patient Dies After Refusing Blood Transfusion for Religious Reasons, By Scott Michels, November 29, 2007.

WPIX-TV News at Ten, Refusal of Treatment, By Chris Glorioso, January 16, 2008.

*New York Magazine*, "Can One Sibling Pull the Plug If the Others Don't Want To? And five other vexing medical-ethics dilemmas, examined" by Janelle Nanos, Jun 8, 2008.

ABC News Medical Unit, comments on "When Does An Infant's Life End? Doctors Debate When Organs Can Be Donated" by Joseph Brownstein, Aug. 14, 2008.

*Chicago Tribune*, comments on "Hip deals put money in pocket: Partnership between surgeons, implant makers raise ethical concerns" by Greg Burns, Oct. 26, 2008.

ABC News Medical Unit, comments on "Surgeons Perform Second U.S. Face Transplant" by Dan Childs. April 10, 2009.

ABC News Medical Unit, comments on "For Face Transplant Patients, Selection Criteria Could Stiffen in Future" by Dan Childs. Thursday, May 22, 2009.

ABC News Medical Unit, comments on "**Surgeons Perform Second U.S. Face Transplant**" by Dan Childs. Thursday, May 28, 2009.

ABC News Medical Unit, comments on "Wife: Husband's Face Transplant Donation 'A Blessing'" by Lee Ferran, June 1, 2009

Fox 5 New York, comments on "The Disposition of Frozen Embryos" by Sapna Parikh, MD, June 9, 2009.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "Lockerbie Bomber Fails Forgiveness Test, Not Vick" by Susan Donaldson James, August 21, 2009.

FoxNews.com, comments on "On Both Sides of the Atlantic, a Debate Over Quality of Life," By Jessica Ryen Doyle and Karlie Pouliot, Friday, January 29, 2010.

*Doctor's Digest*, "What to Do When Errors Occur" Jan/Feb 2010: 62-72.

PBS Religion & Ethics Newsweekly, comments on "Should We Pay for Expensive Cancer Drugs?" Marcia Henning, December 6, 2010.

Freakonomics RadioWNYC in New York, interview with Chris Neary on "International Surrogacy," January 4, 2011.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "IVF Lottery in UK," Kristina A. Fiore, July 8, 2011.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "Israeli Court Allows Family to Harvest Dead Daughter's Eggs," Mikaela Conley, August 11, 2011.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "Elderly Couple Refuse Food, Water to Die; Get Evicted from Facility," Mikaela Conley, August 18, 2011.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "A \$6,000 Seal Becomes Robotic Companion for Older Adults, Carrie Gann, Oct. 19, 2011.

ABCNews.go.com, comments on "Scientists Will Test Extreme Hypothermia on Pittsburgh Trauma Patients," Carrie Gann, Nov. 16, 2011.

NYTimes, comments on "Our Microbiomes, Ourselves," Carl Zimmer, Dec. 4, 2011. Sunday Review: 12.

NYPublic Radio, "On the Media," comments on genetic and microbiome property, Jamie York, Dec.13, 2011.

NPR, interview on the human microbiome, Rob Stein, March 15, 2013.

KCUR, interview for *Up to Date with Steve Kraske*, "Is It Bioethical? Testing Kids for Adult-Onset Conditions." April 4, 2013. <http://www.kcur.org/post/it-bioethical-testing-kids-adult-onset-conditions>

MedPage Today, interview on "Military, CIA Required Docs to Aid Torture," By Chris Kaiser. Published online as text and video: Nov 8, 2013  
<http://www.medpagetoday.com/PublicHealthPolicy/Ethics/42810>